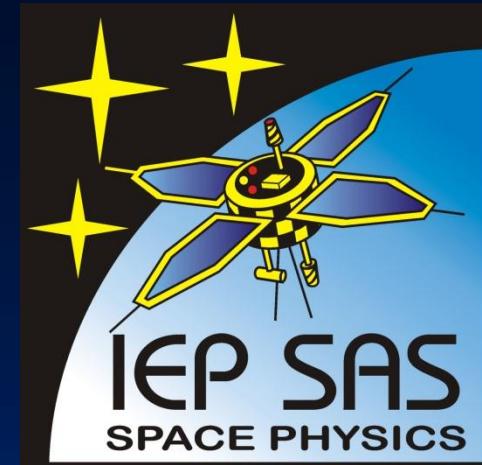


Institute of Experimental Physics

Department of Space Physics



Over 60 years of Space Research Experience in Kosice, Slovakia



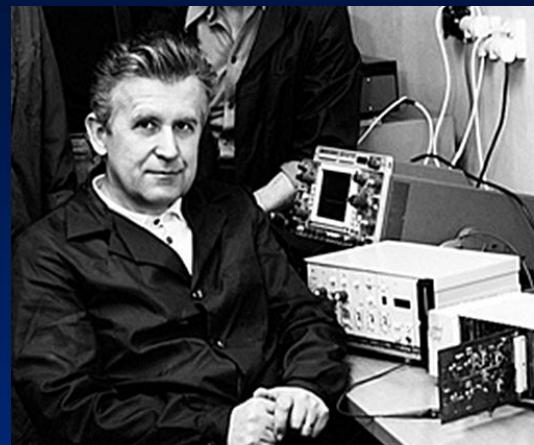
Prof. Juraj Dubinský
(*1914 – †1994)

Founder of Space Research tradition in Kosice. Cosmic rays measurements since 1950 at Lomnický Stit mountain observatory. His group joined INTERKOSMOS programme already in 1966.



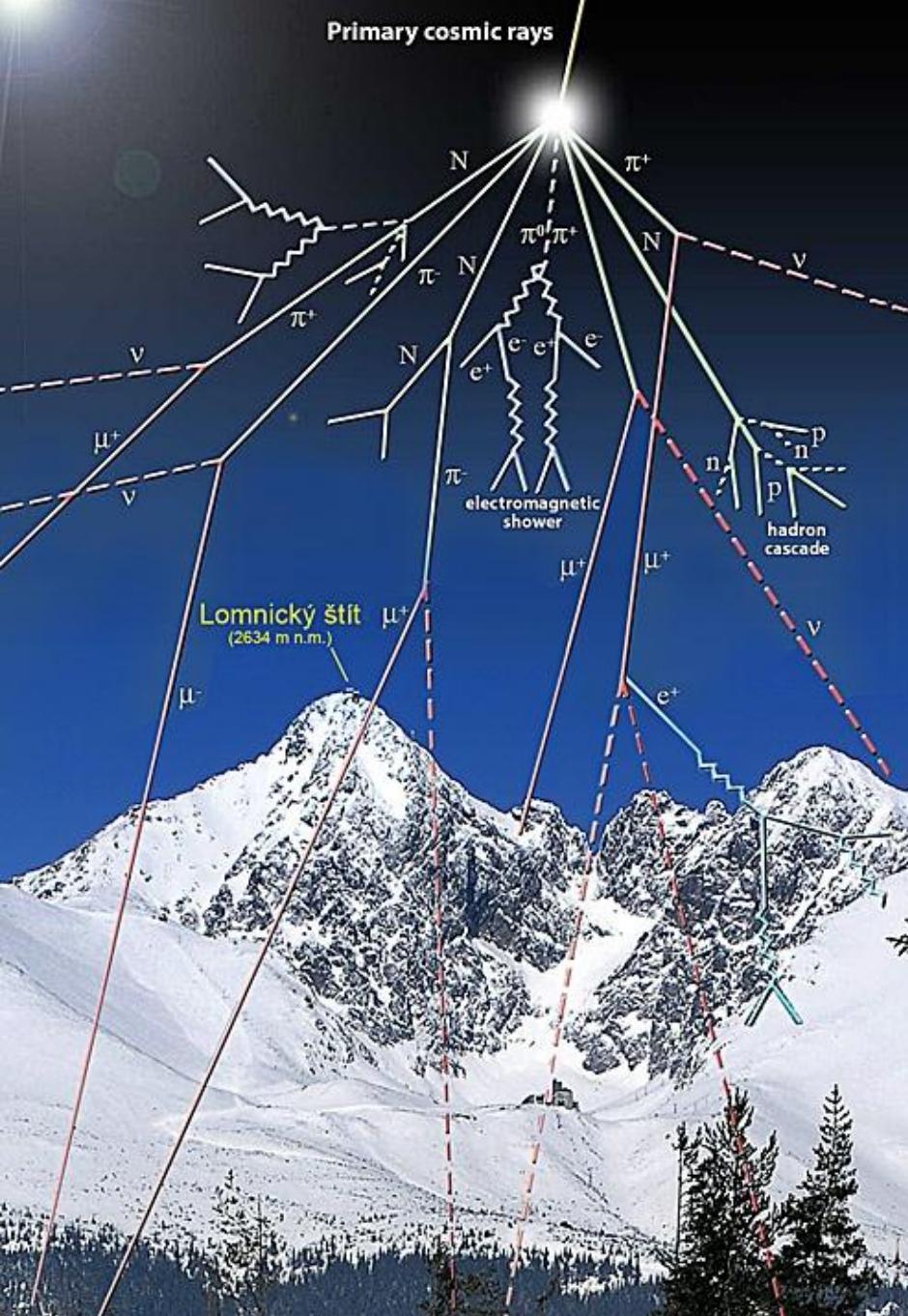
Prof. Karel Kudela

Most influential science and managerial leader in history of the Department of Space Physics. Head of the Department 1980 – 2010.



Dr. Jozef Rojko
(*1934 – †2011)

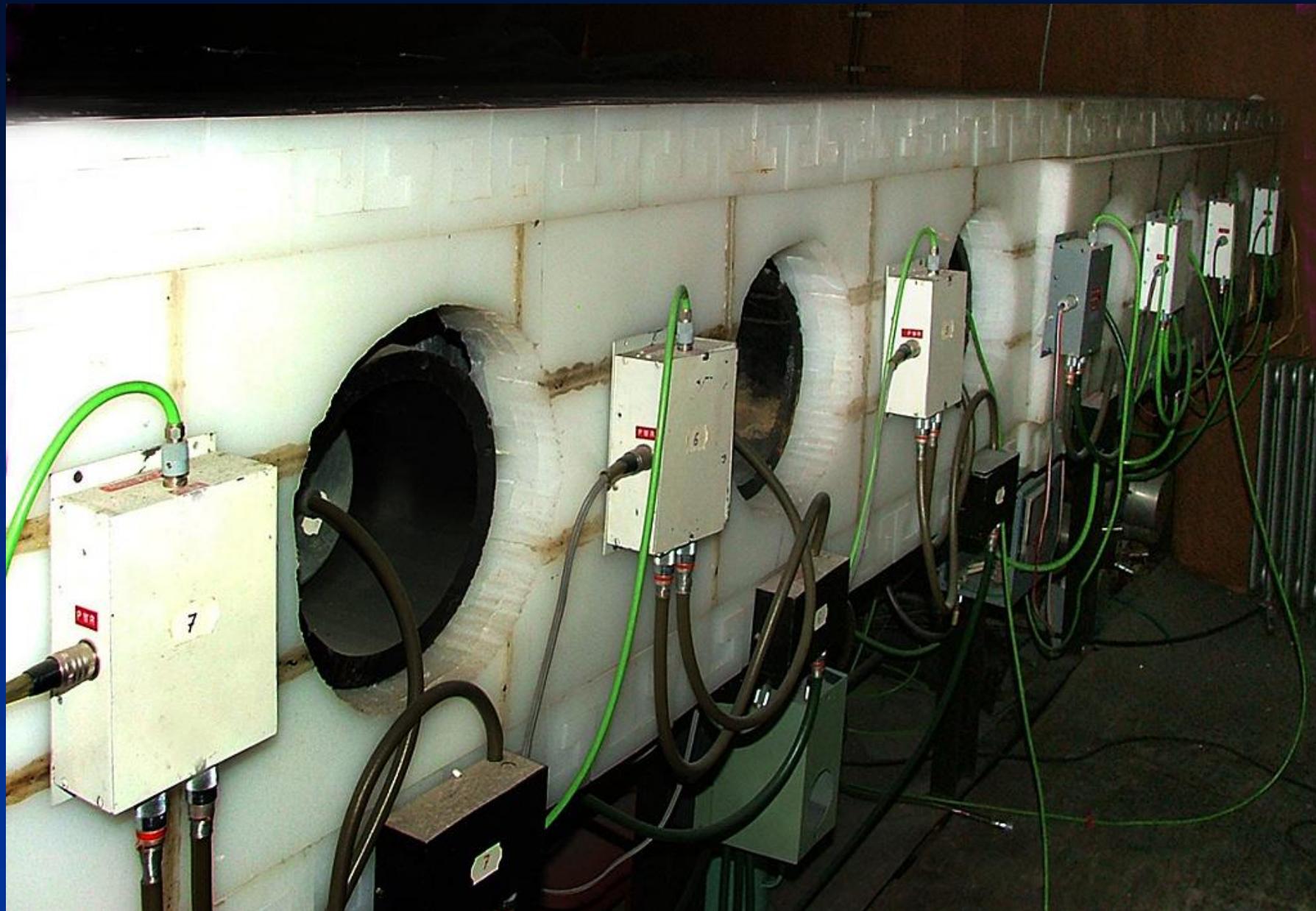
Founder of Space Technology tradition in Kosice, leading designer of many spaceborne scientific devices for INTERKOSMOS and later Russian missions 1973-1996.



Mountain observatory at
Lomnický štít (2634 m above sea level)
is equipped with cosmic rays detector
since 1957 (YGI)
(<http://neutronmonitor.ta3.sk>)



Neutron monitor at Lomnický Stit



A milestone: Participation in INTERKOSMOS

- First spaceborne experiments with IEP-SAS participation concerned the solid state **nuclear emulsions** on recovery payloads of INTERKOSMOS satellites since 1970.



Dr. Ladislav Just
(*1946 – †2004)

A milestone: SK-1

The first electronic spaceborne particle detector that was developed by the **space-technology group** at IEP-SAS, was launched in **1977** on board of INTERKOSMOS-17 satellite.





SK-1
Interkozmos-17 (1977)



DOK-T
Prognoz-10 (1981)



DOK-1
Intershock (1985)



SPE-1
Active (1989), MIR (1996)



DOK-S
Active (1989)...1996 (4x)



SONG-E
Coronas-I (1994), -F.(2001)



DOK-2
Interball (1995, 1996)



SLED-2
MARS-96 (1996)



ESS
ESA-Rosetta (2004)



NUADU
Double Star (2004)



PEEL
HotPay-2 (2008)



MEP-2
Spectrum-R (2011)

Satellite AUOS-Z

*SK-1
INTERKOZMOS - 17
(1977)*

*SPE-1
ACTIVE
(1989)*

*SONG
CORONAS-I
(1994)
CORONAS-F
(2001)*



Credit:



Satellite PROGNOZ

DOK-T

PROGNOZ-10

(1981)



DOK-1

INTERSHOCK

(1985)



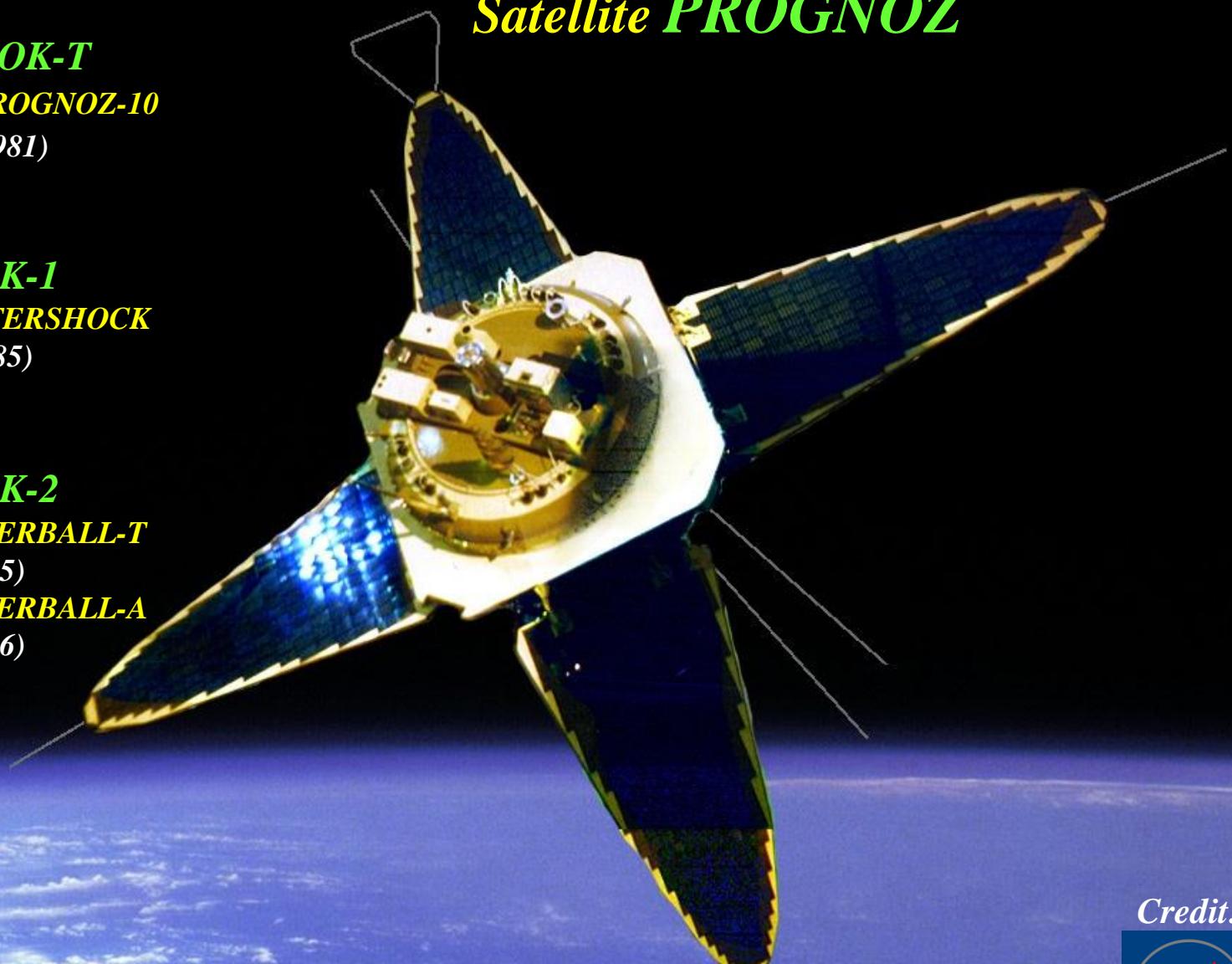
DOK-2

INTERBALL-T

(1995)

INTERBALL-A

(1996)



Credit:



Satellite MAGION



DOK-S



MAGION-2, ACTIVE (1989)

MAGION-3, APEX (1991)

MAGION-4, INTERBALL-T (1995)

MAGION-5, INTERBALL-A (1996)

Orbital station



MIR

(† 23. 03. 2001)



SPE-1M (1996)



DOSIMETRY
Mission ŠTEFÁNIK
(1999)



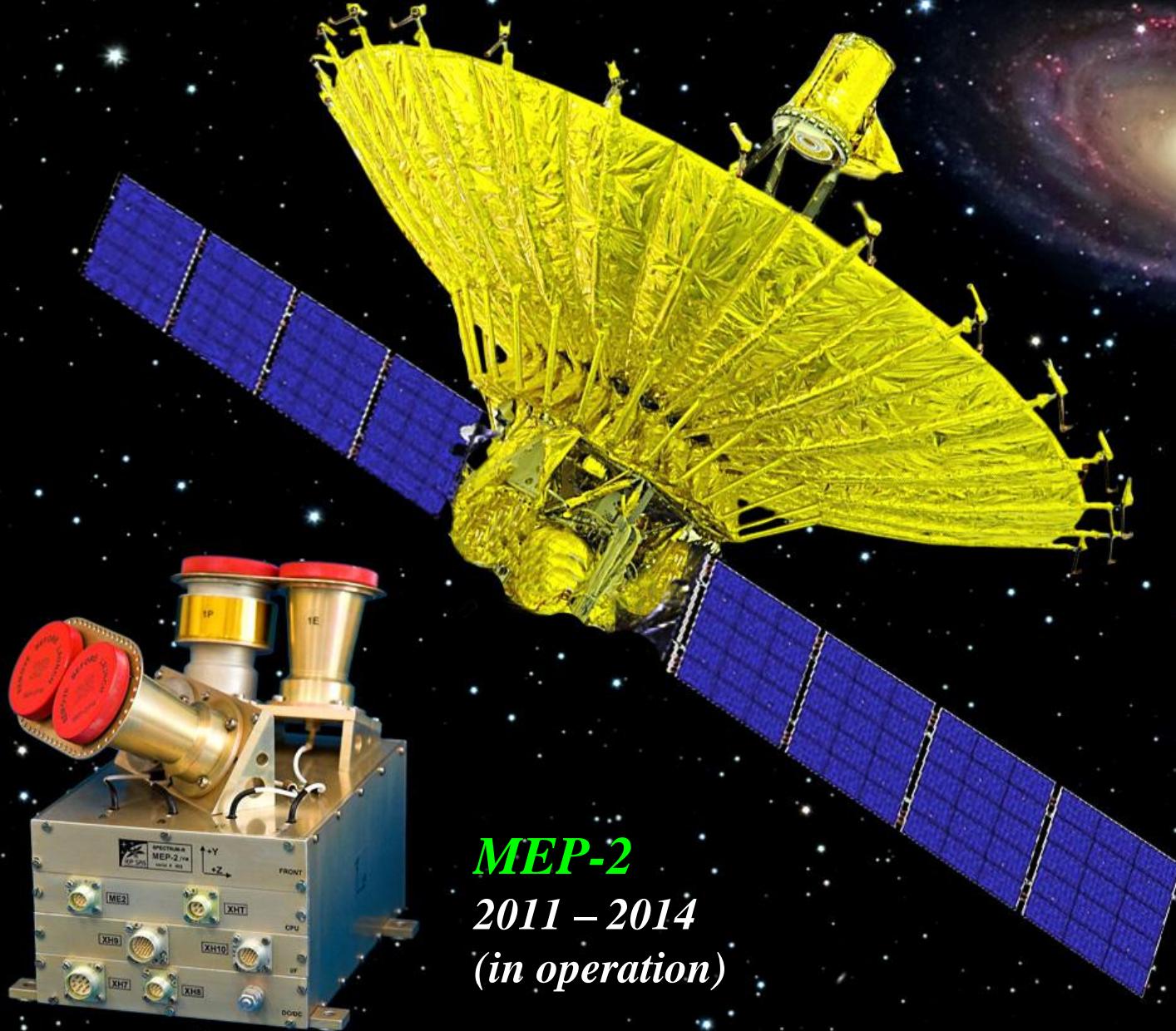
Ivan BELLA

Credit:



STS 12.06.1998

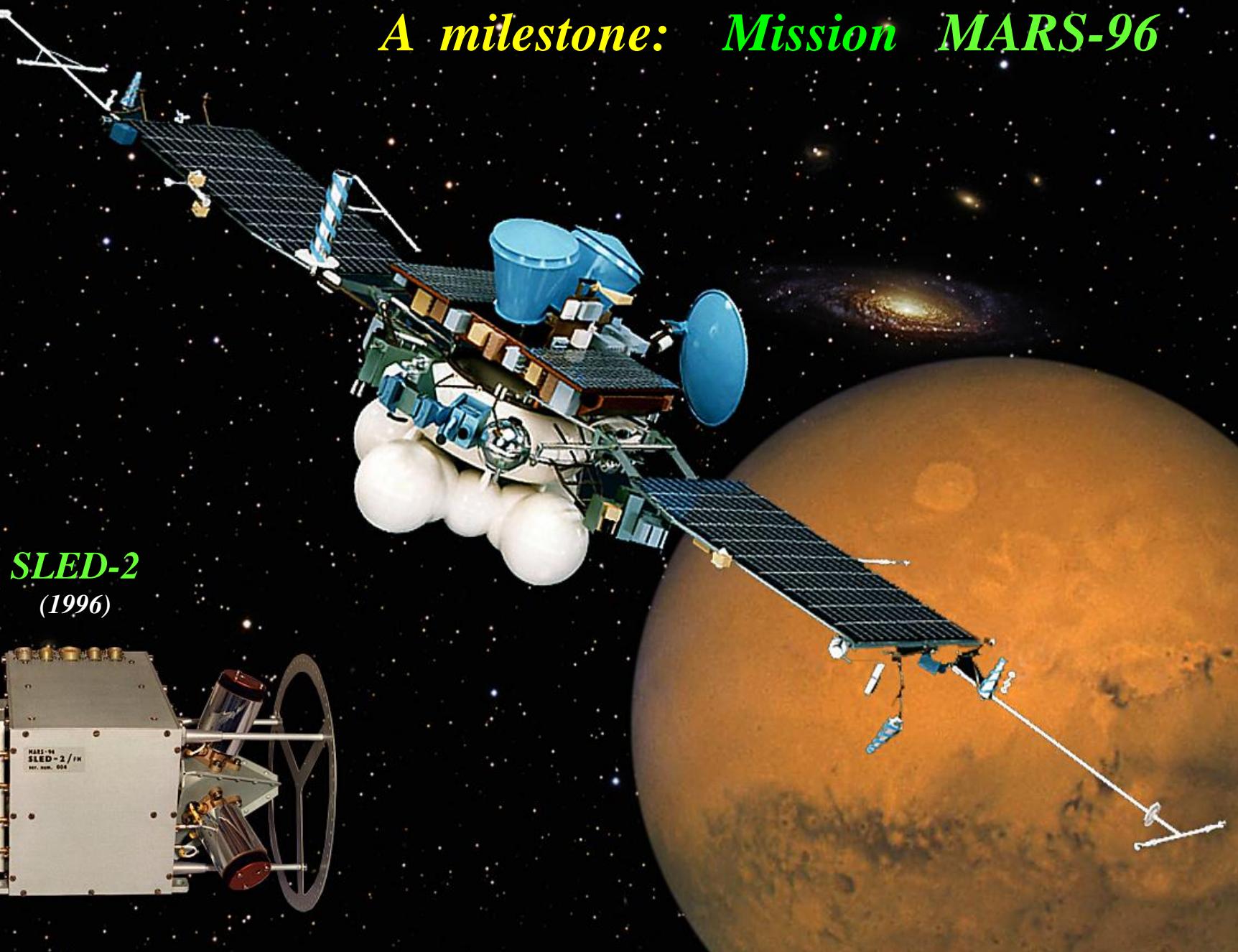
Spectrum-RADIOASTRON



MEP-2
2011 – 2014
(in operation)

A milestone: Mission MARS-96

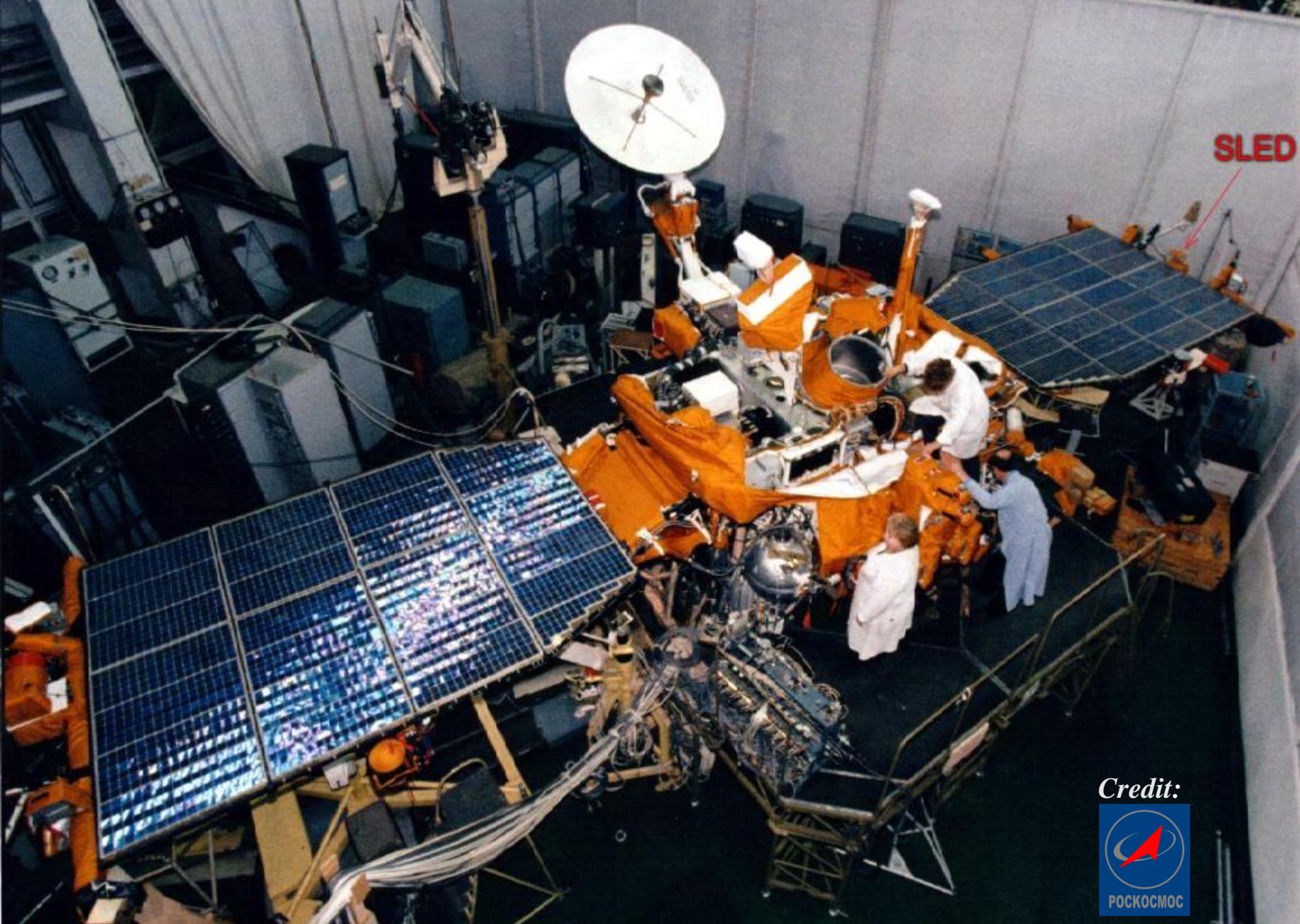
Credit:



SLED-2
(1996)

A milestone: Mission MARS-96

- Energetic particle spectrometer SLED-2 - joint development (1989-1996), with ESA members Space Technology Ireland (**STIL**) and Max-Planck Institute for Aeronomie **MPAe**, Germany (presently MPS, Goettingen).
- Although the mission failed due to thruster malfunction, lot of technological know-how by ESA standards was transferred to IEP-SAS from STIL and MPAe.
- Very good references resulted to invitations from STIL to contribute to ESA missions Rosetta, Double Star, BepiColombo and JUICE



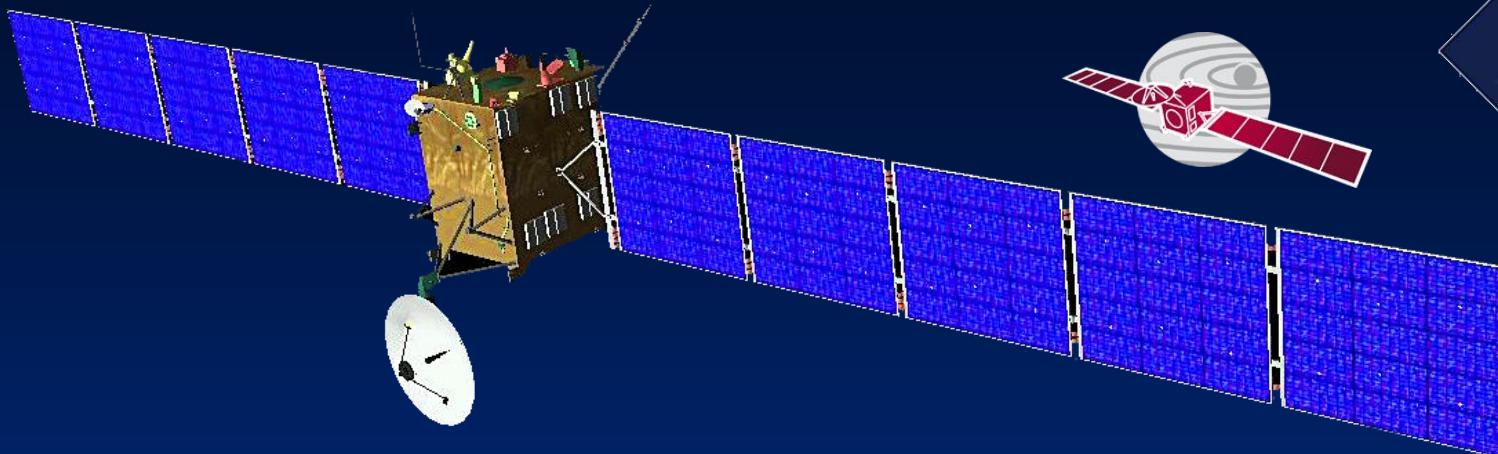
Credit:



Launch of MARS-96 from Baykonour 16-NOV-1996

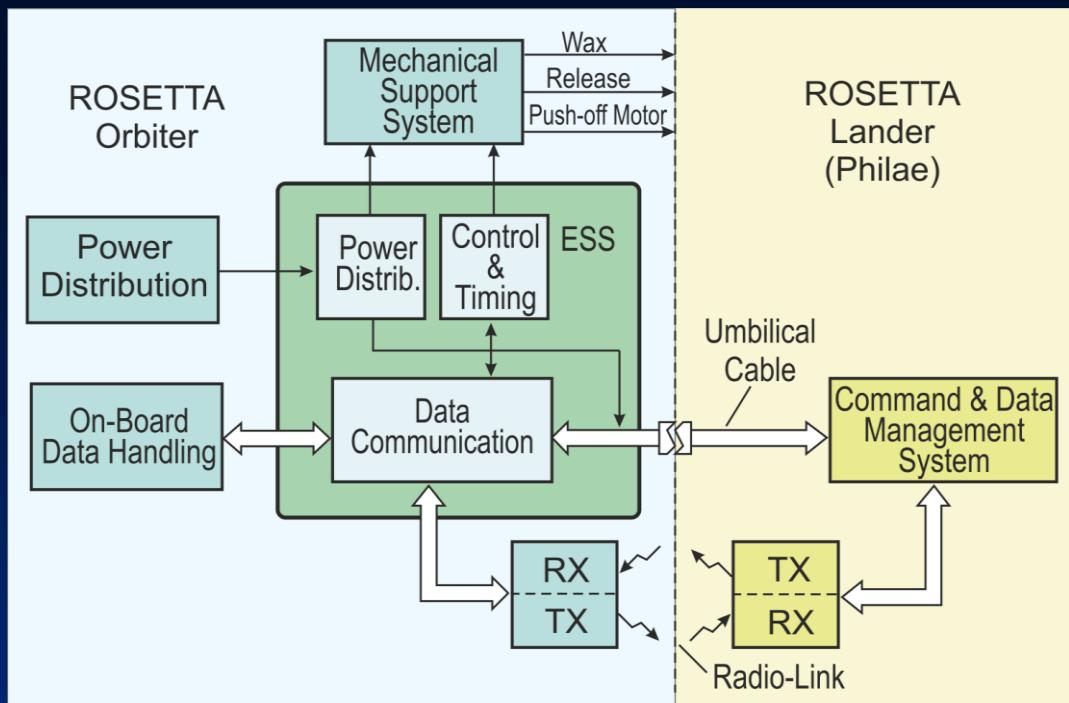


Contribution to mission ESA-Rosetta

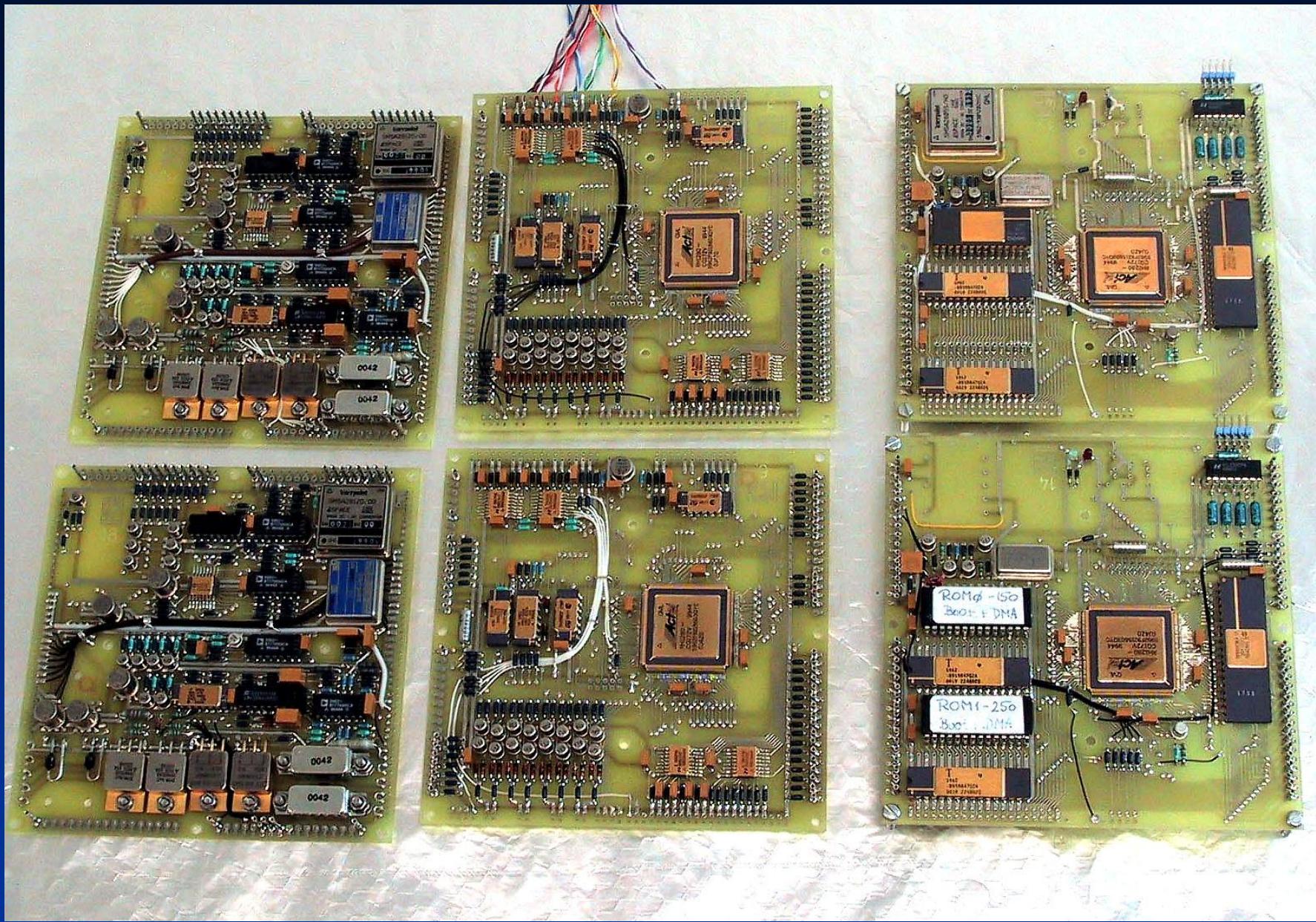


- Based on good references from MARS-96, IEP SAS was invited by Space Technology Ireland (STIL) to participate on development of the Rosetta Electrical Service System **ESS**
- STIL (Ireland) as a regular ESA member got a contract from ESA for **ESS** development
- The **ESS** unit is a **flight critical hardware** designed to control the separation of Lander Philae from Orbiter and also the communication between them (umbilical cable/radio link).
- The **ESS** performed perfectly during the Lander separation and communication until the Lander hibernation due to lack of energy

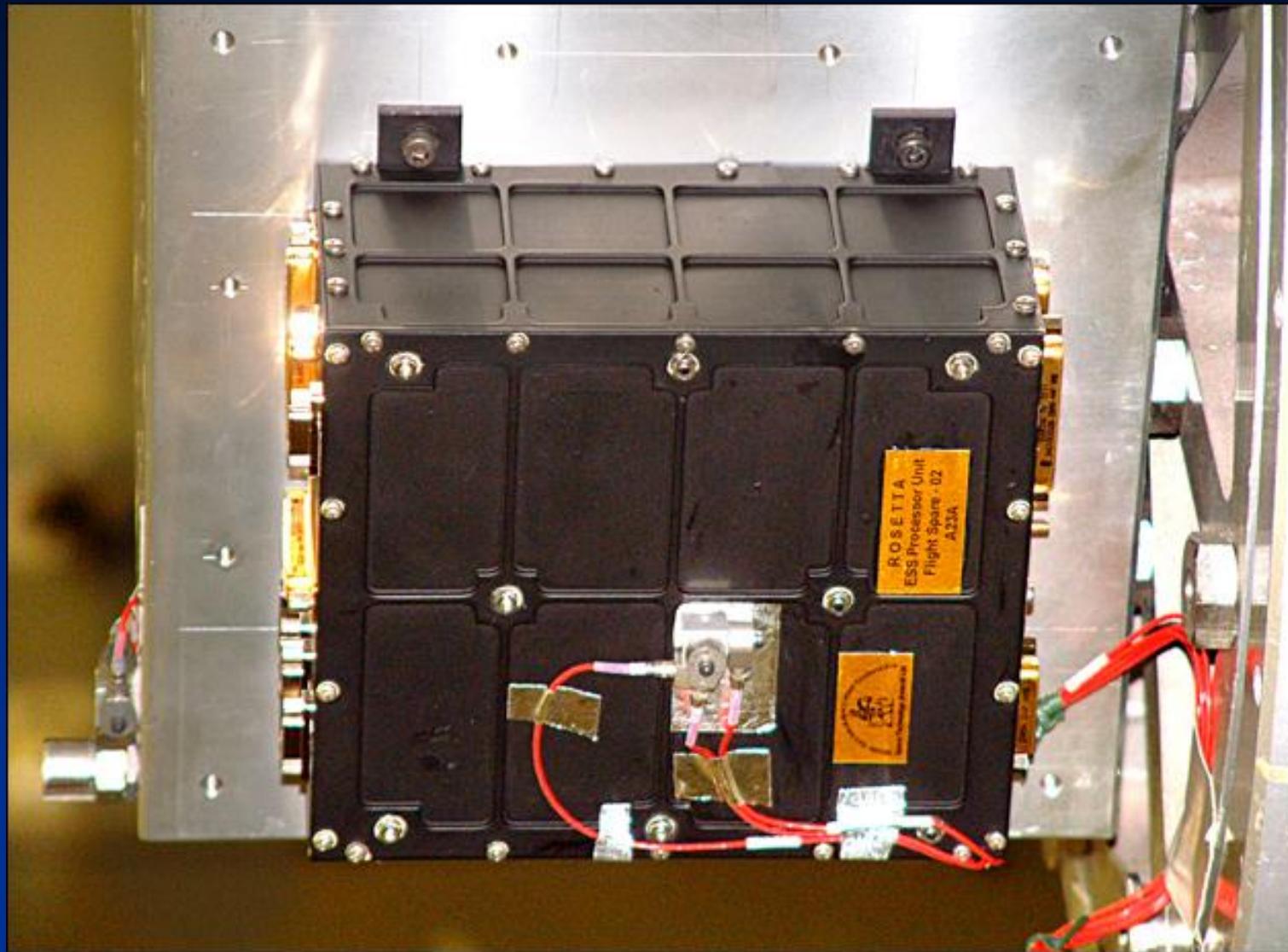
The ESS processor



The ESS construction (STIL, Maynooth, Ireland)



ESS installed on board of ROSETTA / Orbiter



Rosetta launch (2-MAR-2004)



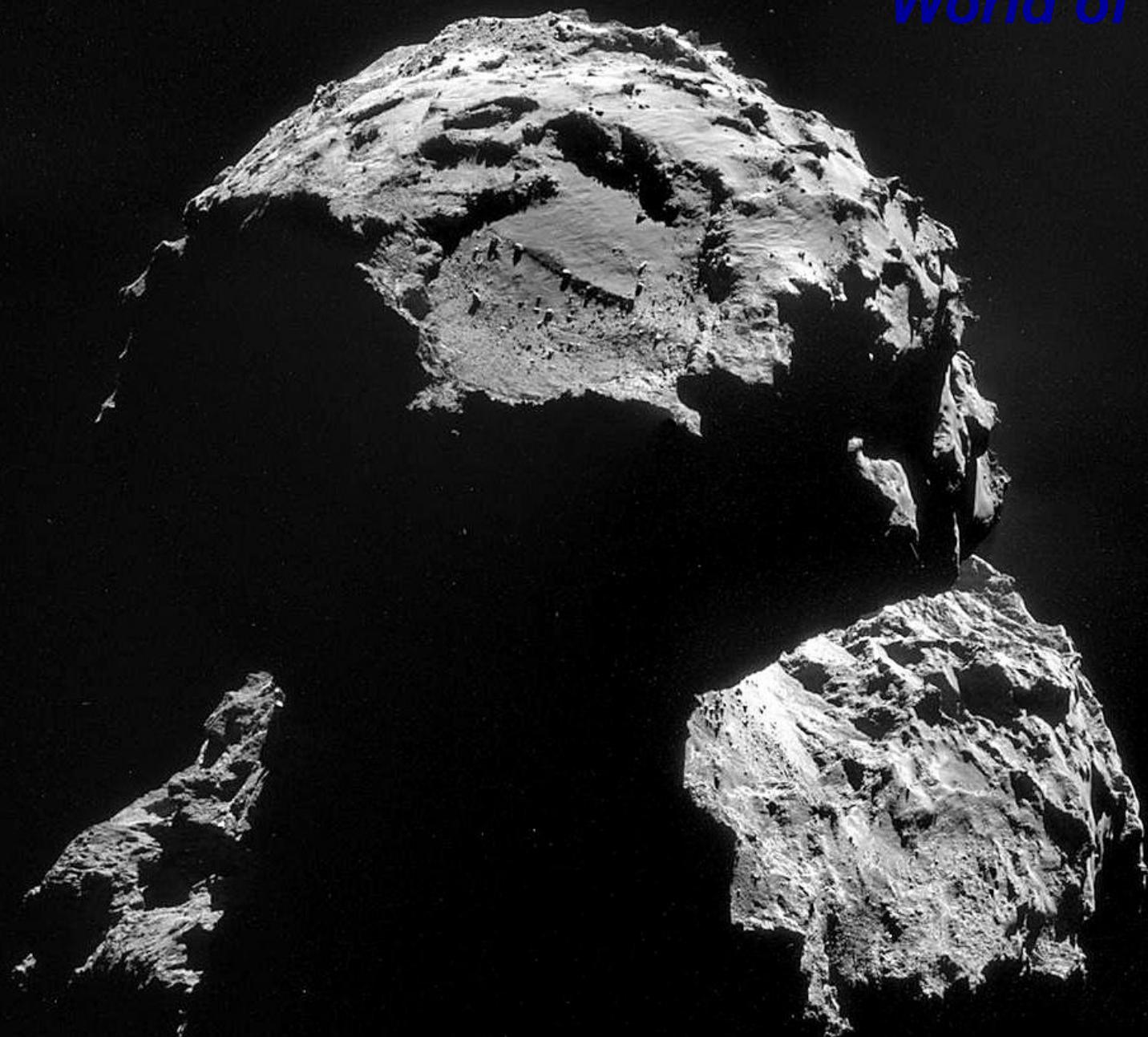
Comet Rendezvous (6-AUG-2014)



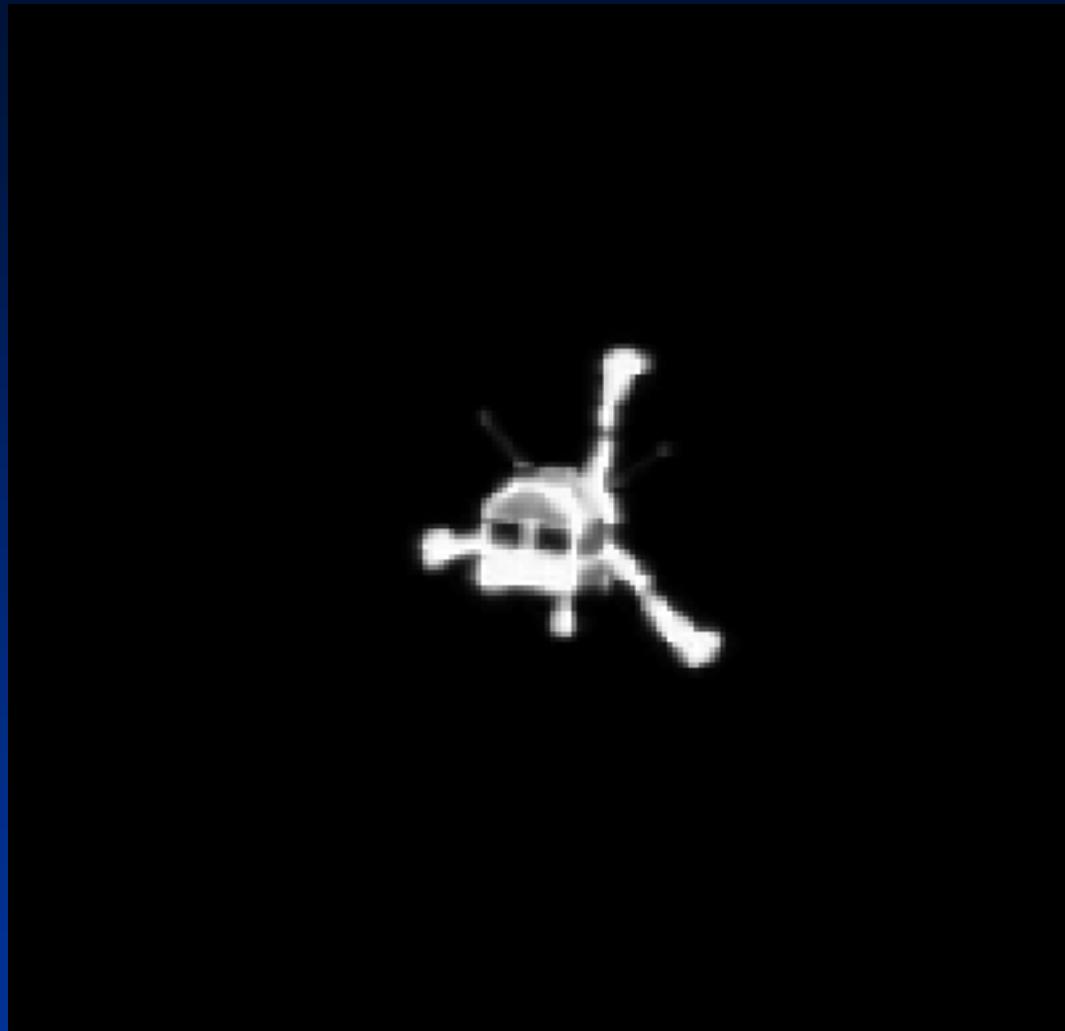


World of Silence...

World of Silence...



Lander separation and descent (12-NOV-2014)



Authentic video from Lander separation and descent recorded from the Orbiter board.

Philae was pushed off the Rosetta Orbiter using the ESS controlled ejection device with separation velocity of 19 cm/s.

The Mechanical support system MSS and Electrical support system ESS performed this delicate operation flawlessly.

Welcome to a Comet *(real CIVA photo)*



Project Double Star

(*ESA + CNSA*)



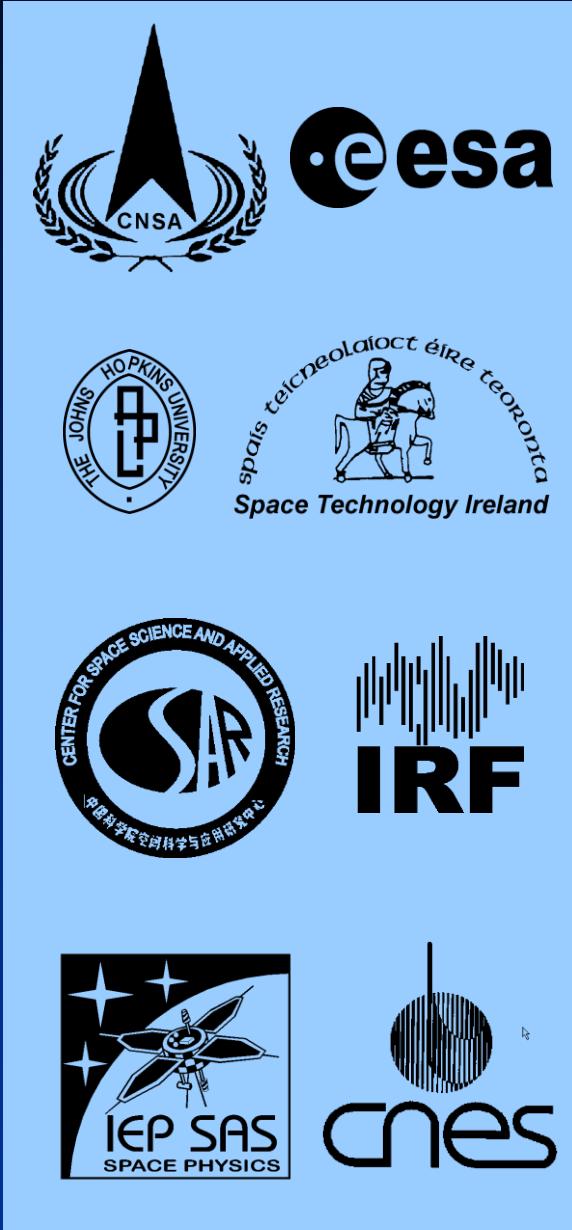
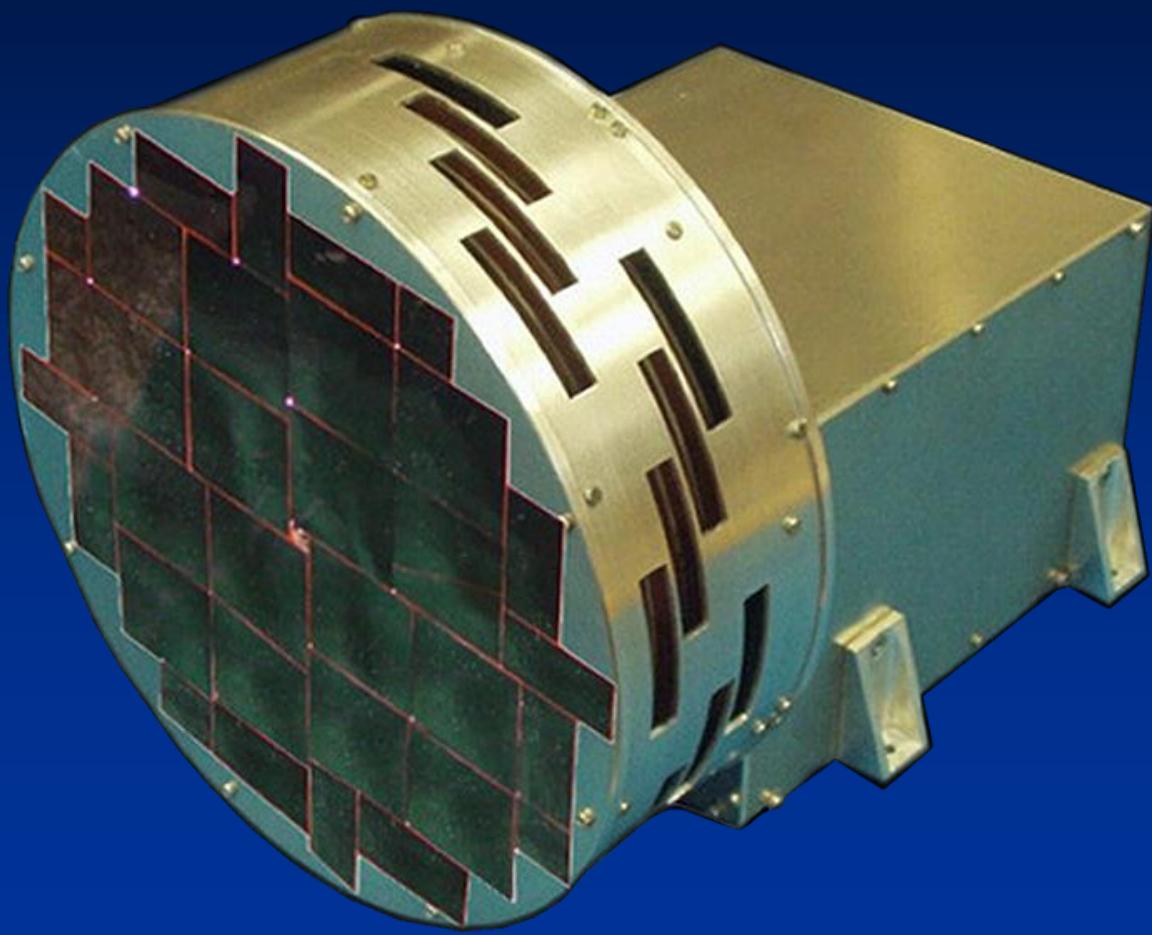
- Cooperation of **ESA** and Chinese National Space Agency **CNSA**.
- Two research satellites TC-1 and TC-2 joined the **ESA-Cluster** mission to provide a coordinated measurements with **6 satellites**.
- The Energetic Neutral Atom imager **NUADU** developed at IEP-SAS in cooperation with STIL-Ireland, IRF-Sweden and CSSAR-China, operated for 5 years (2004-2009) on board of TC-2.



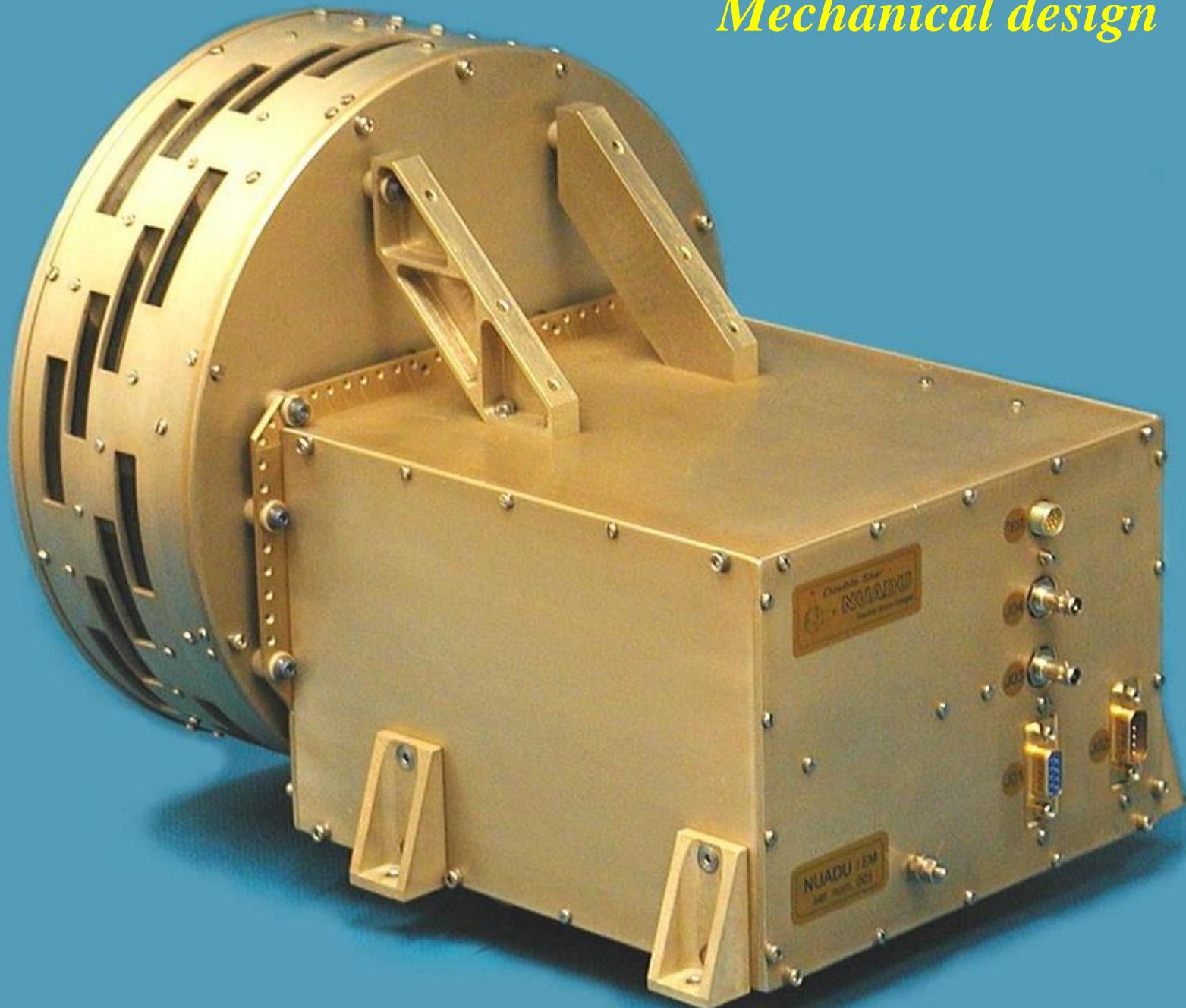
Double Star

NUADU

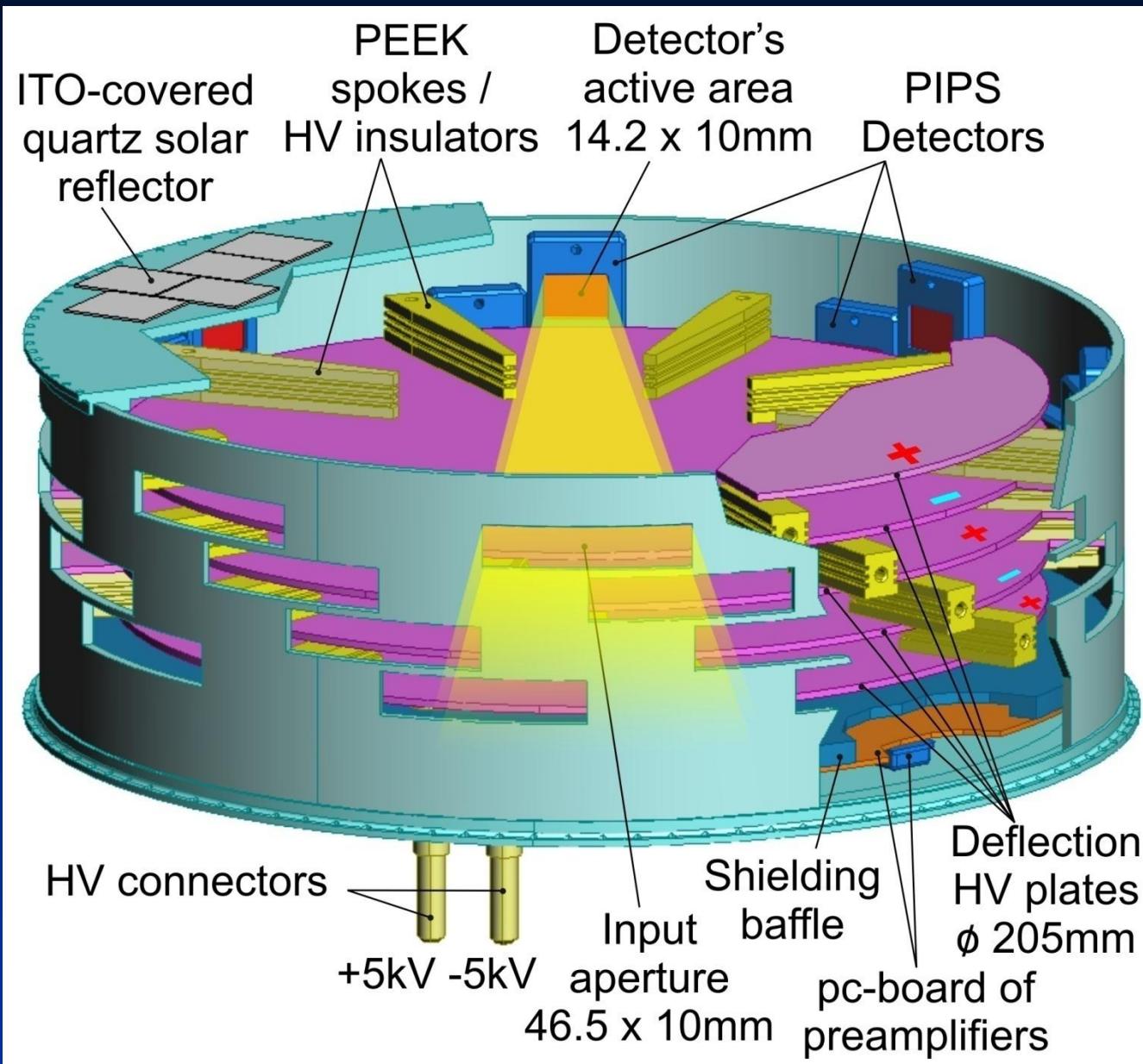
Neutral Atom Imager



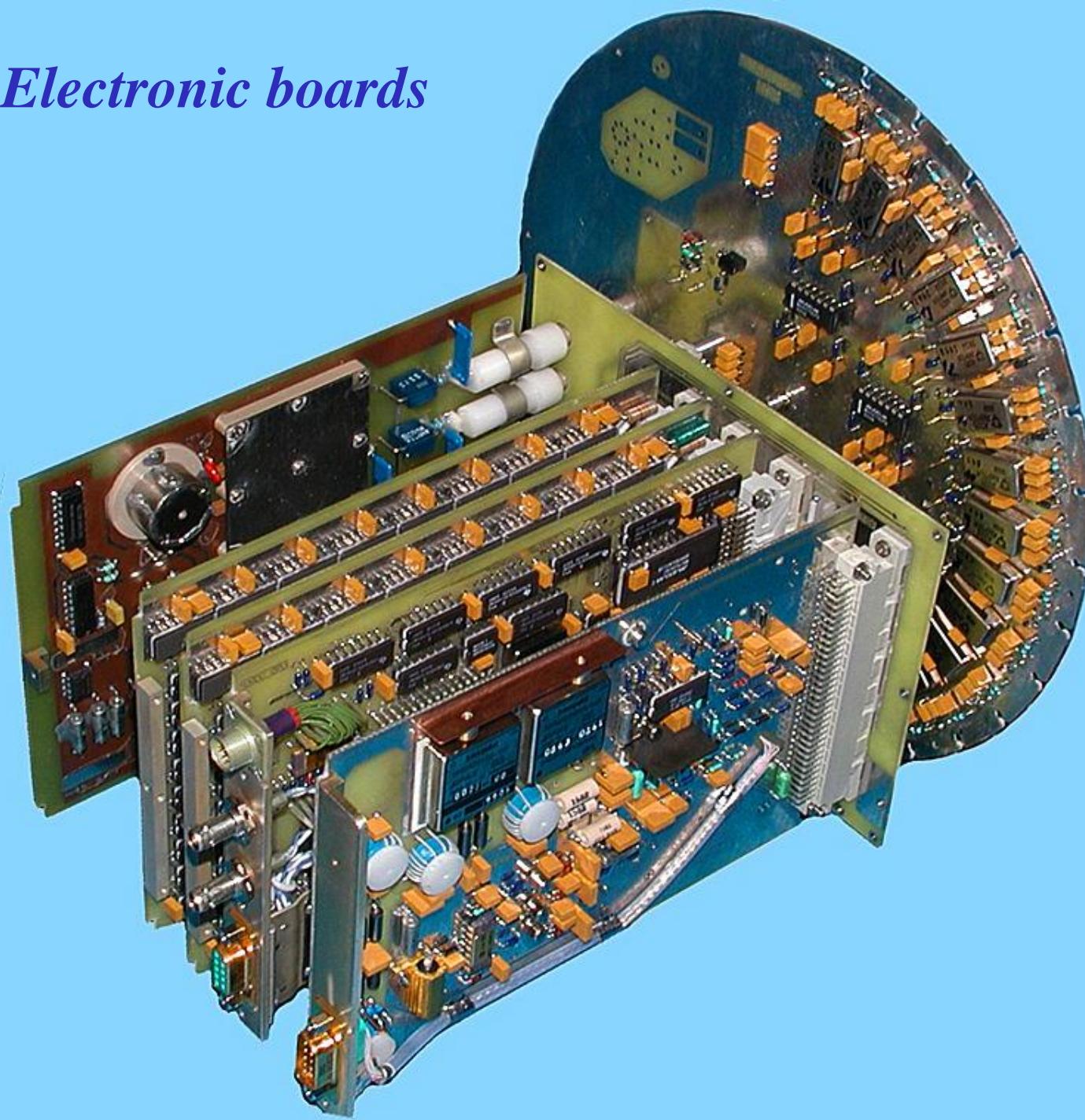
Mechanical design



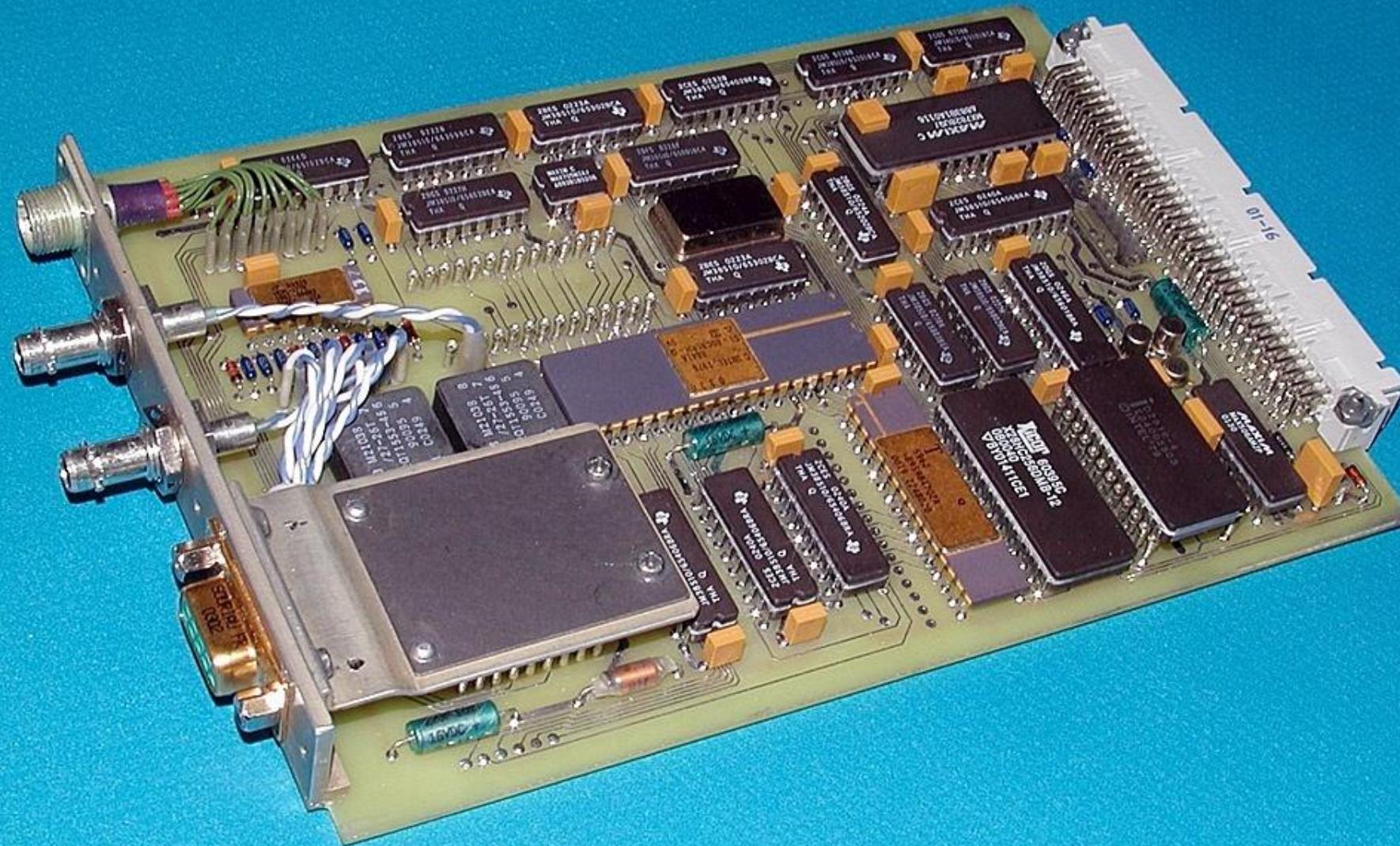
Sensor design



Electronic boards



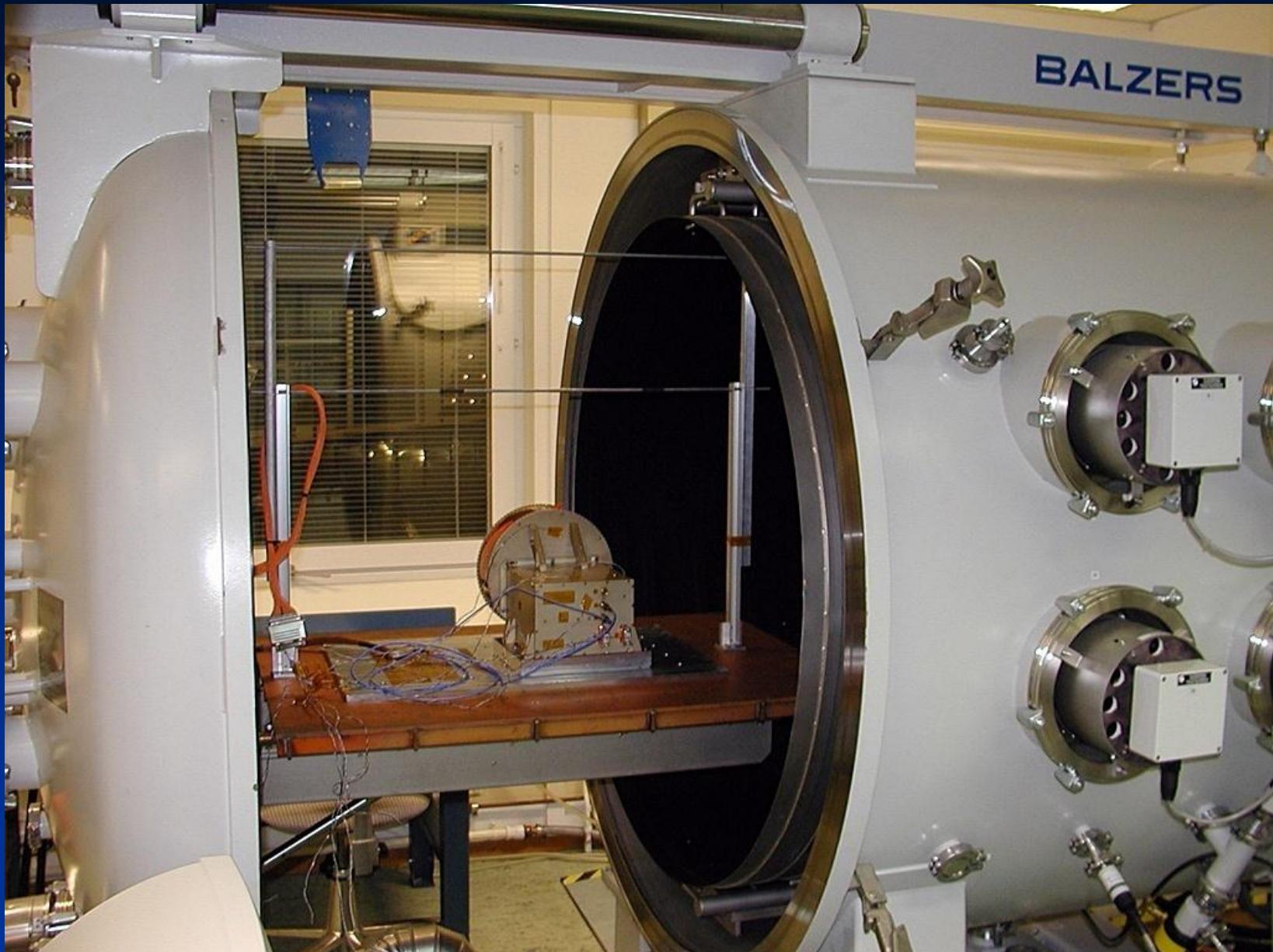
Data Processing Unit



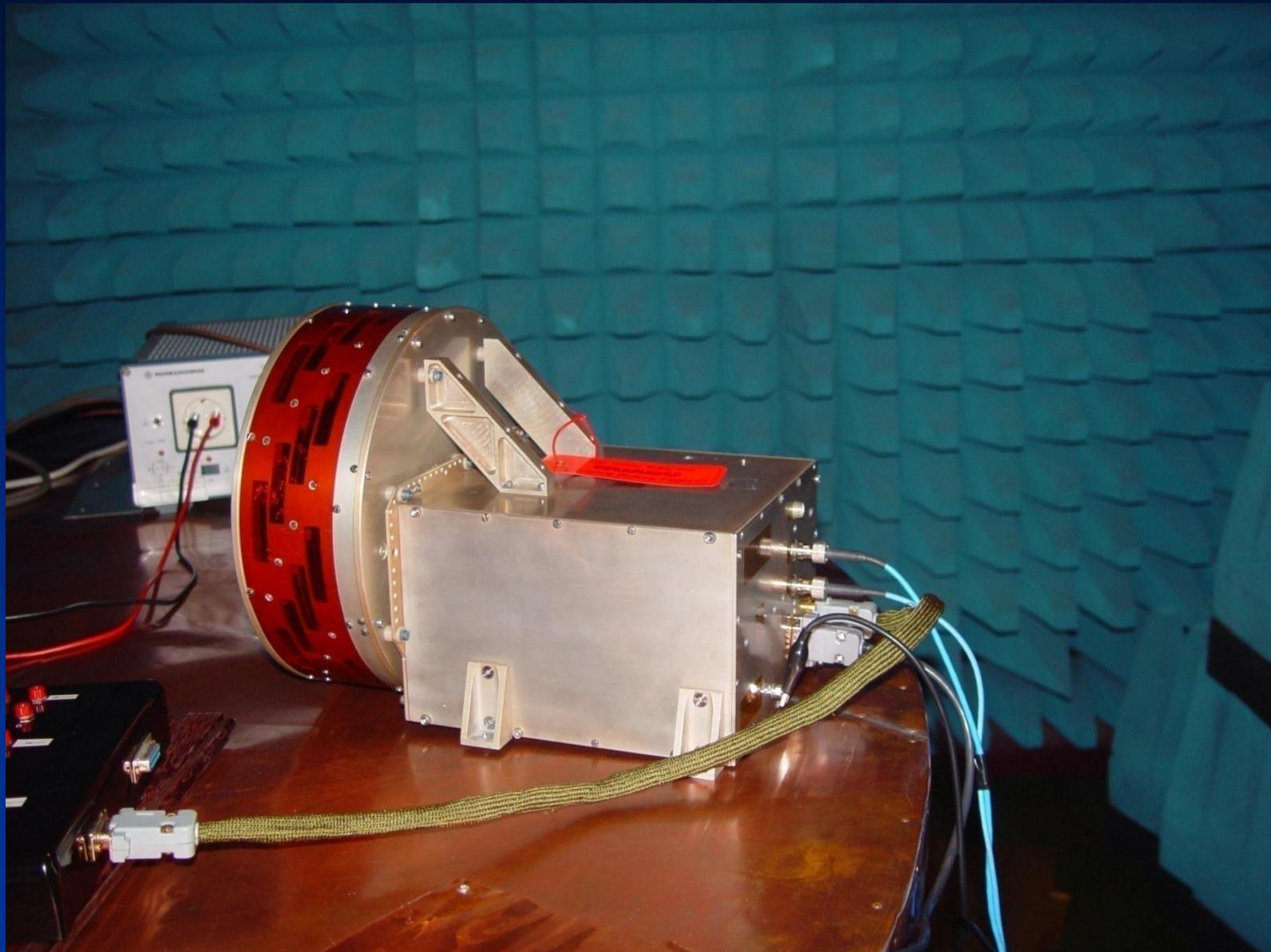
Vibration qualification tests at CSSAR, Beijing



Thermal-Vacuum Qualification tests at IRF, Kiruna



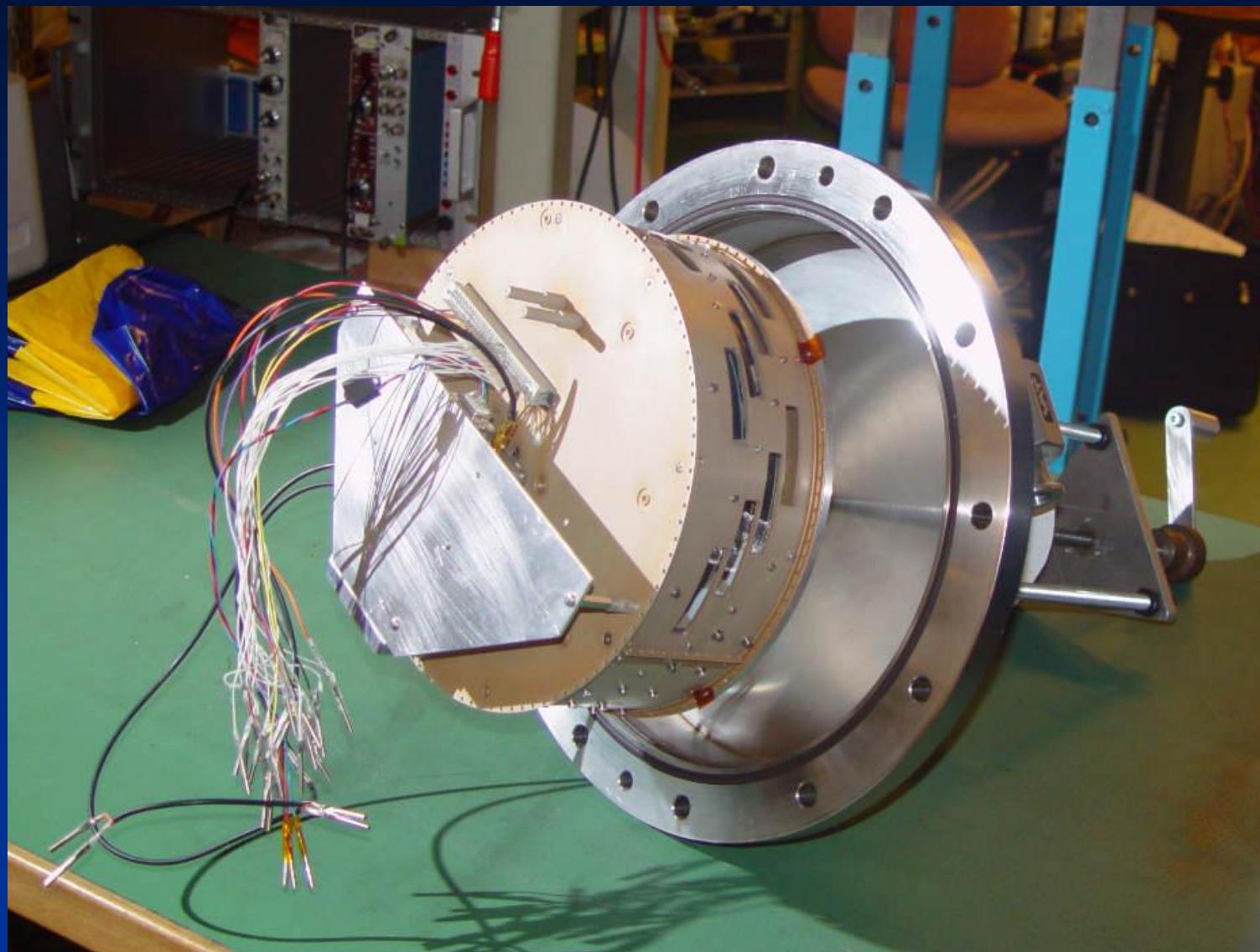
EMC qualification tests at CSSAR, Beijing

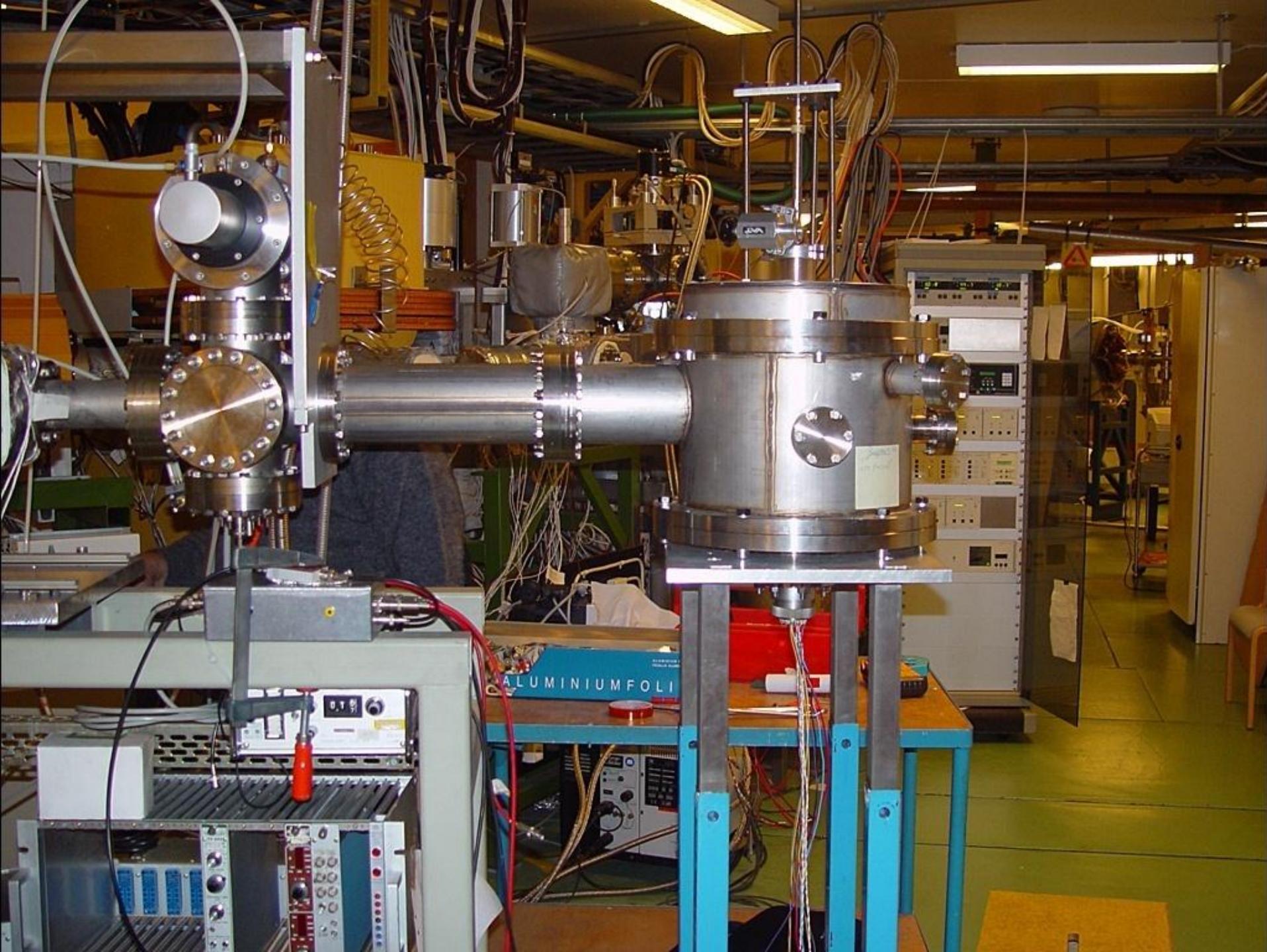


Calibration at MSL, Stockholm

Hydrogen ENA
512.4 keV
293.0 keV
150.6 keV
60.4 keV

Oxygen ENA
501.8 keV
393.5 keV
301.1 keV
229.9 keV
149.8 keV

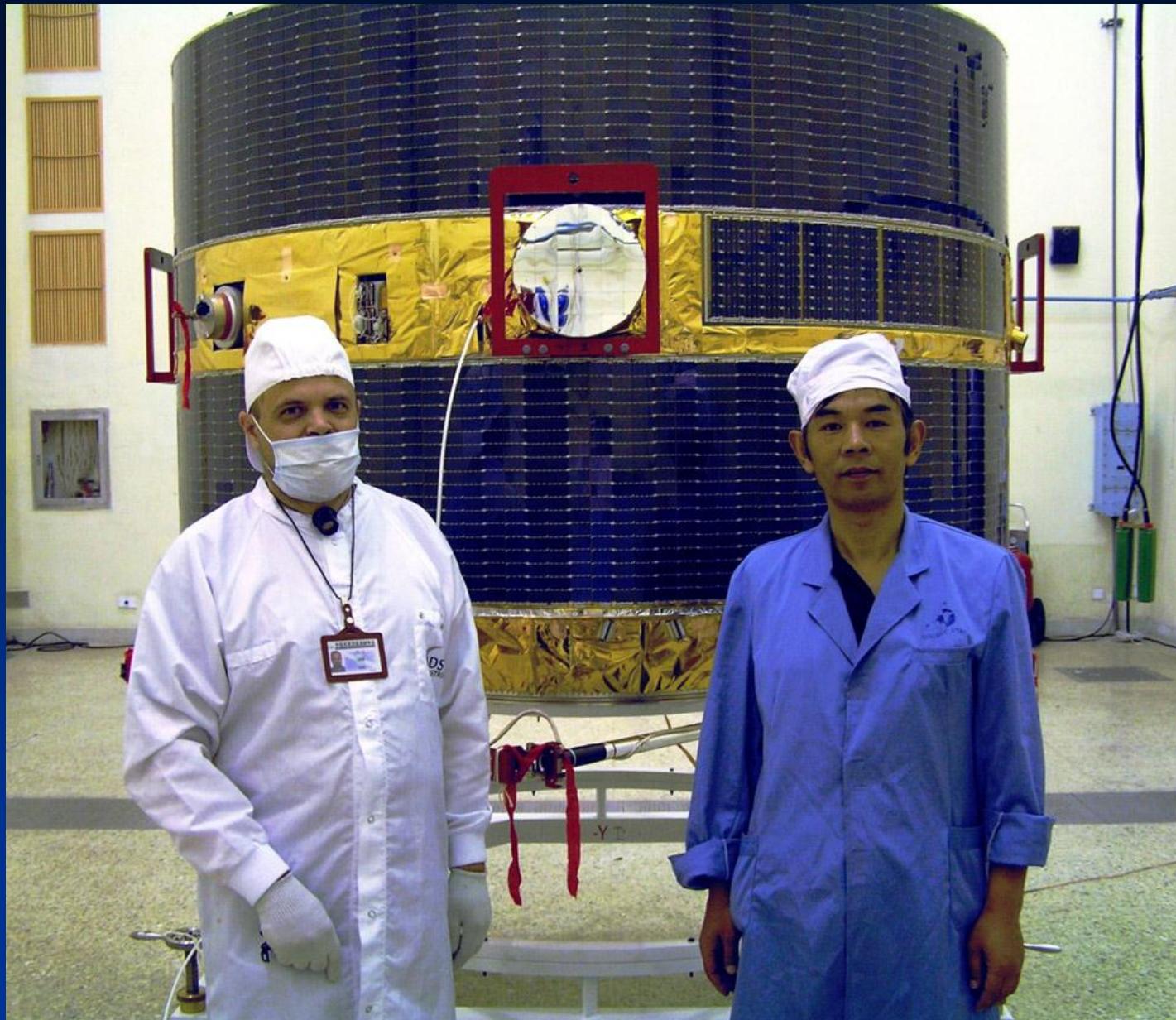


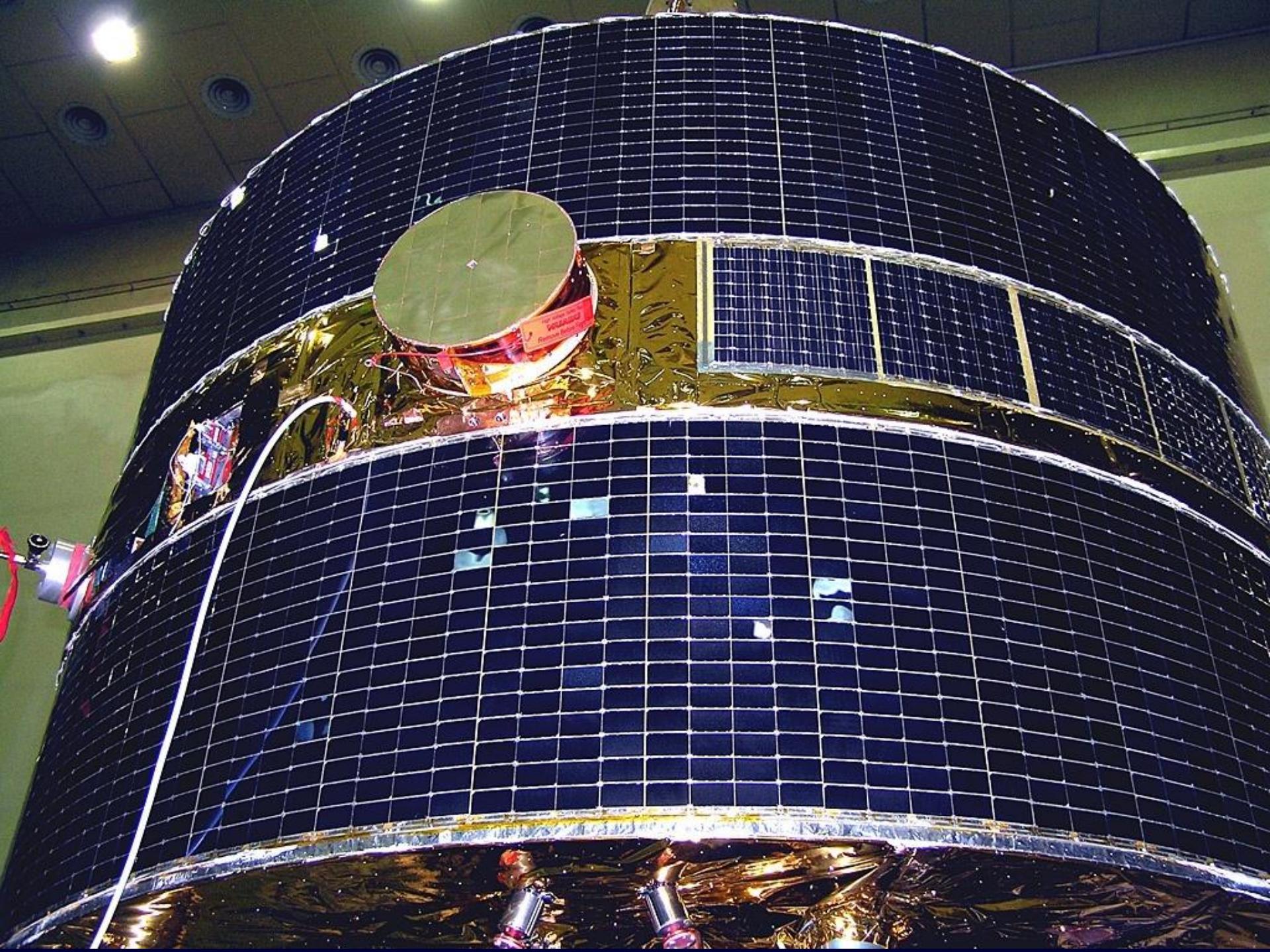


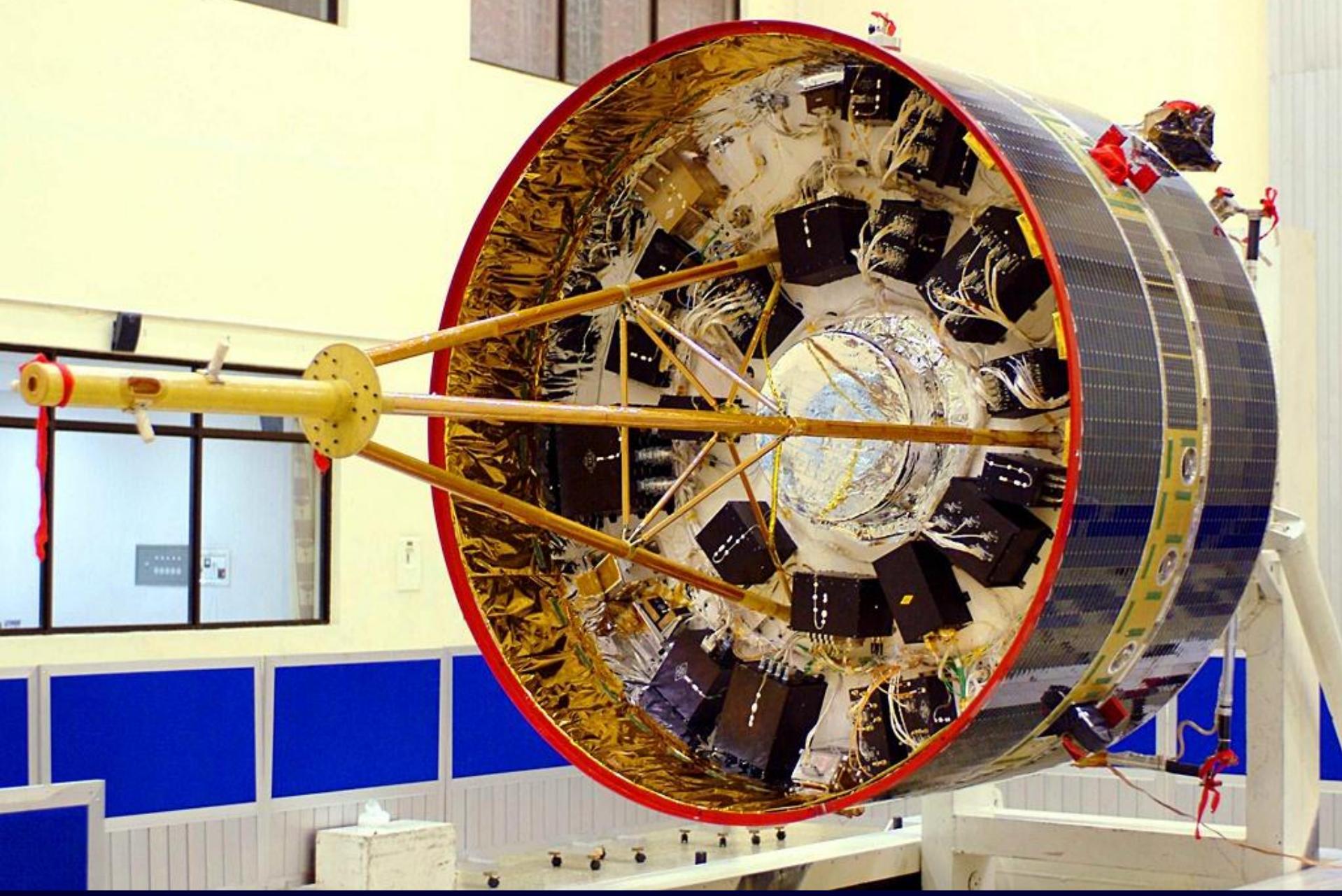
Software development (CSSAR, Beijing)

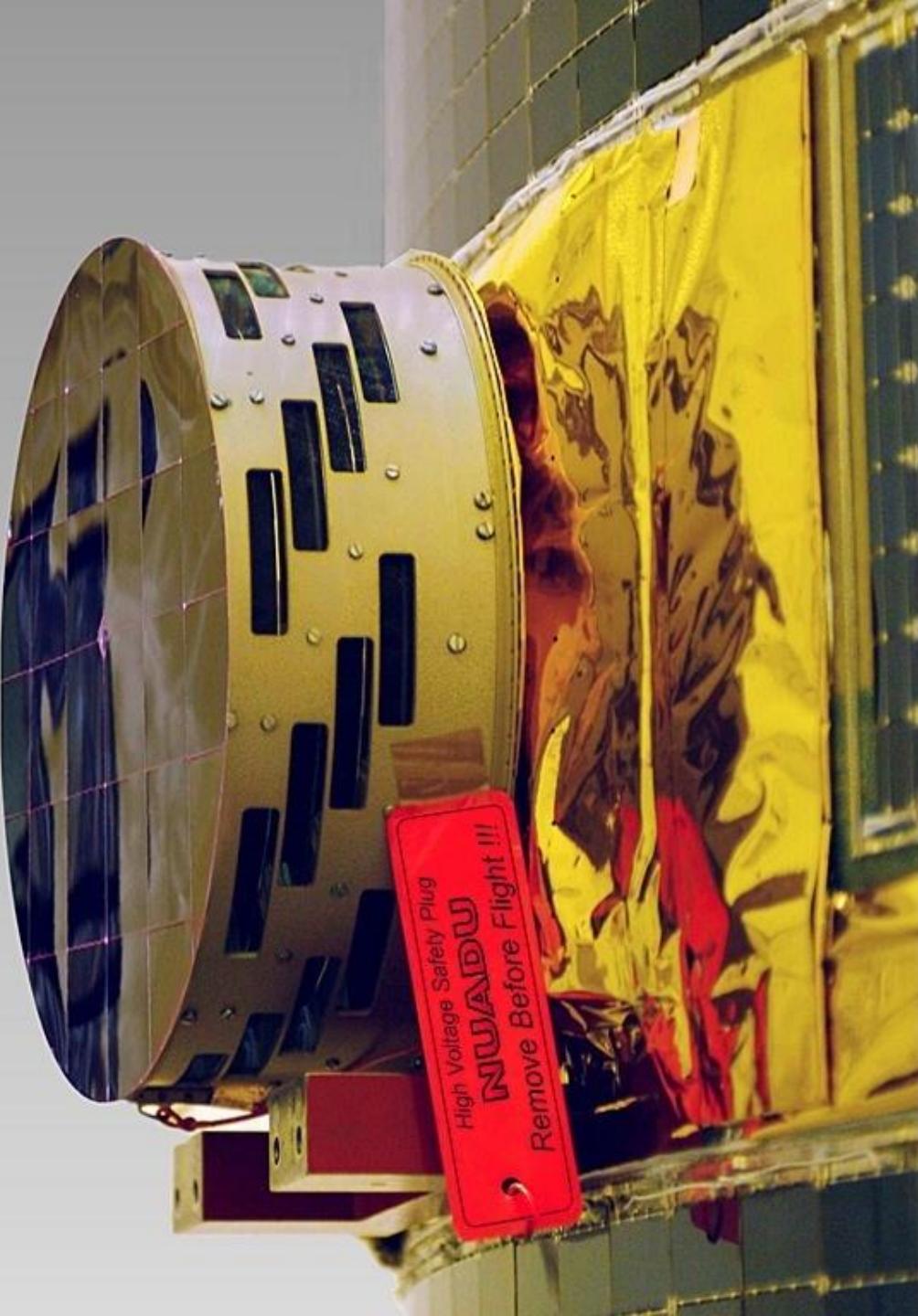


Launch Campaign at Taiyuan Satellite Launch Centre







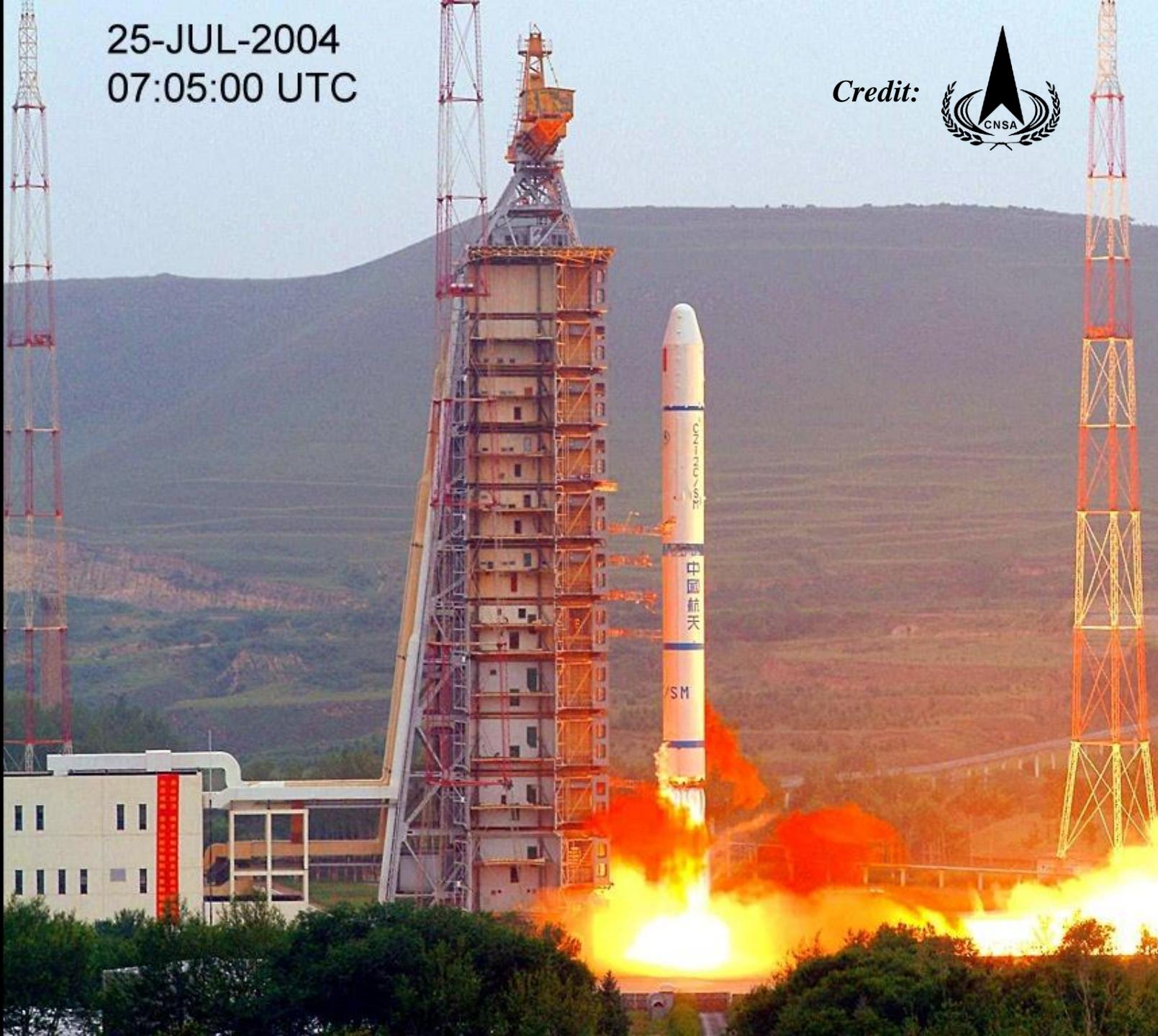






25-JUL-2004
07:05:00 UTC

Credit:  CNSA

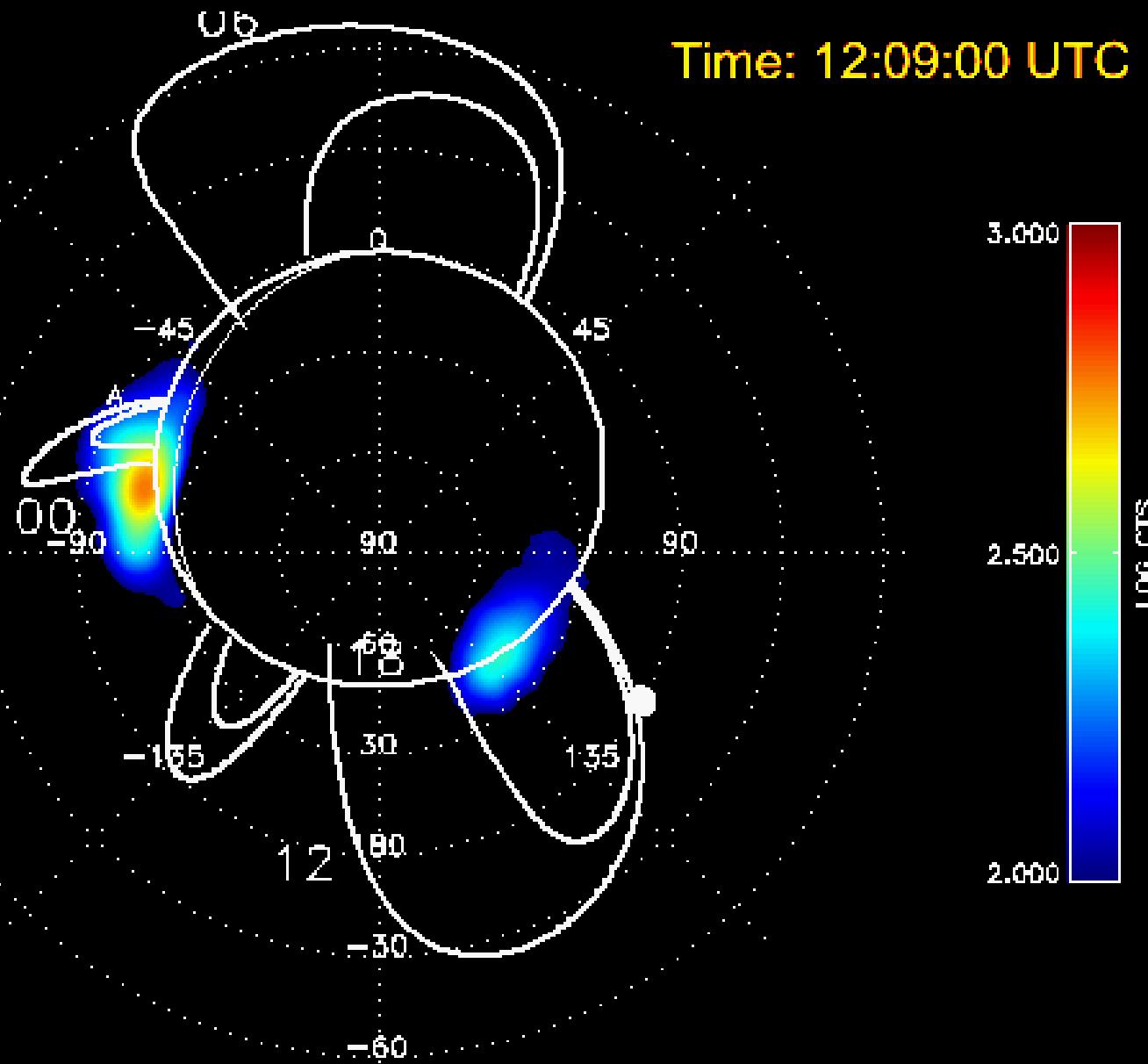


Double Star / TC-2 Post-Launch Banquet

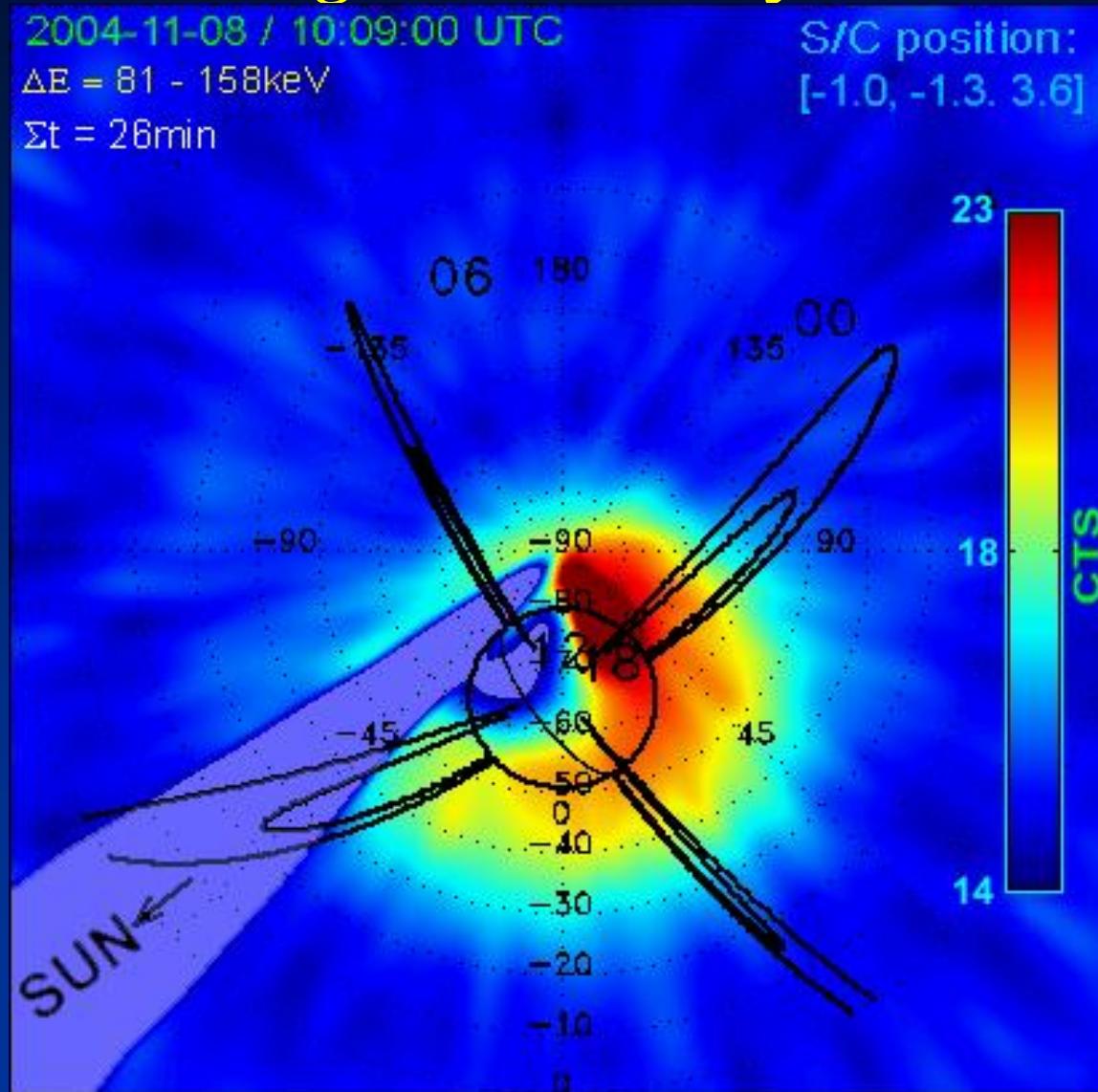


NUADU ENA IMAGE AT SOUTH POLE (50keV) 14-SEP-2004

Time: 12:09:00 UTC



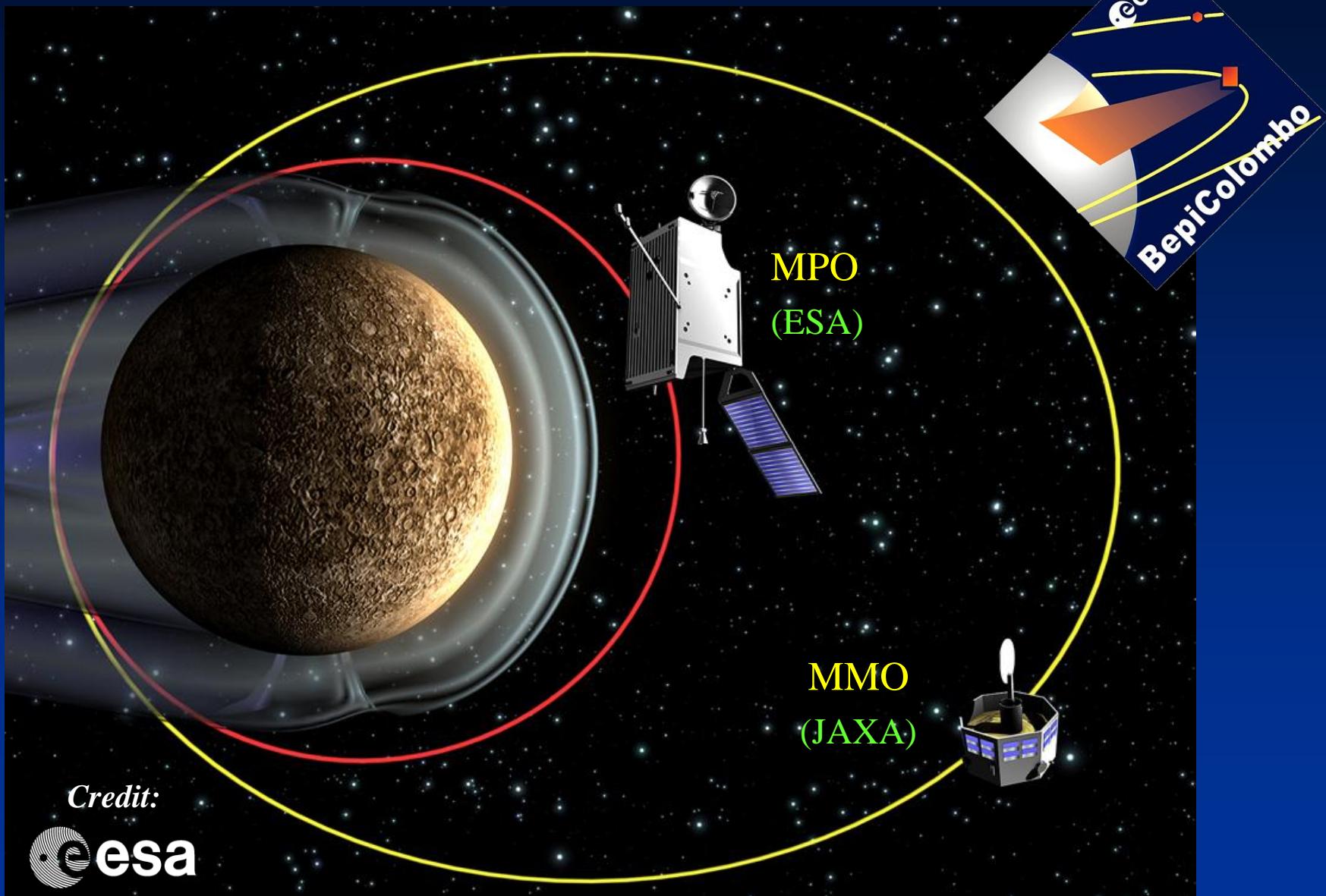
Magnetic Storm on 8.11.2004 and the Ring Current ENA image recorded by NUADU



*International Award of Slovak Academy of Sciences
to prof. Susan McKenna-Lawlor (STIL director, 2005)*

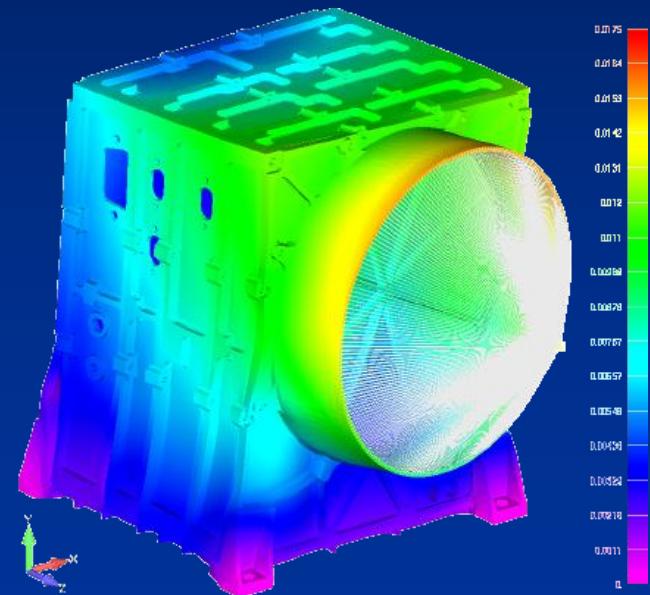


Contribution to mission ESA-BepiColombo

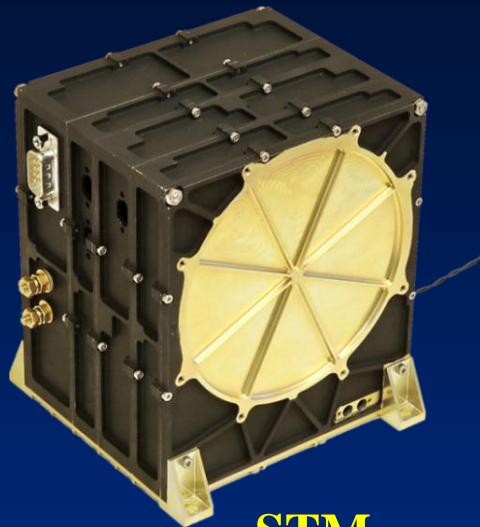


Contribution to ESA-BepiColombo mission

- In cooperation with Space Technology Ireland (STIL) and Austrian Space Research Institute (IWF) in Graz, IEP-SAS contributed to development and manufacture of PICAM (Planetary Ion CAMera) unit for mission to planet Mercury.
- The contribution concerns development and manufacture of the electronic box mechanical structures.
- The subcontractor for finite element analyses (FEA) and a precise manufacture of the mechanical parts on 5-axis milling centre was Slovak technological company Q-Products.



6 Models already delivered



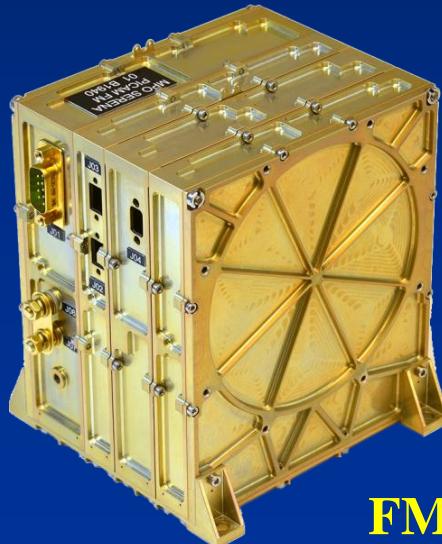
STM

PM

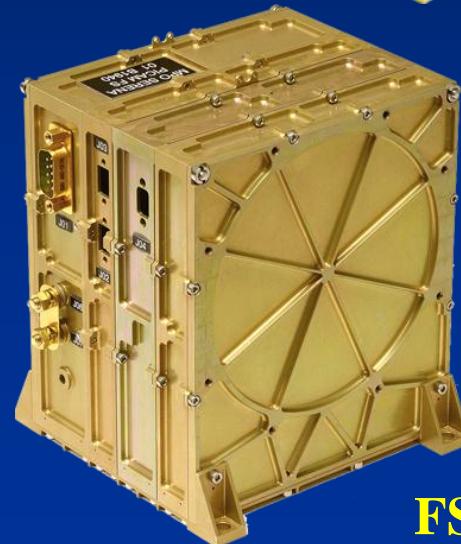
EM



QM

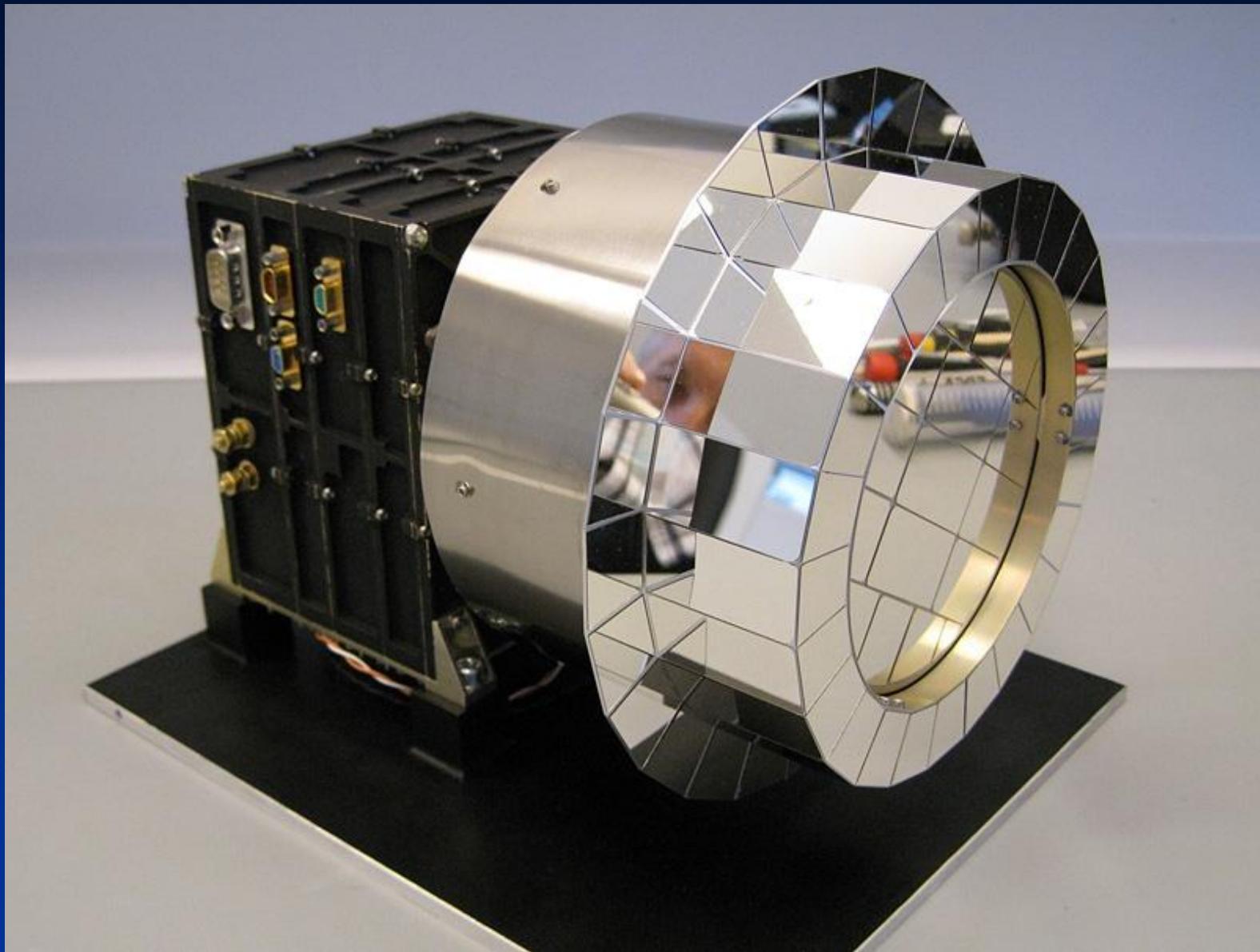


FM



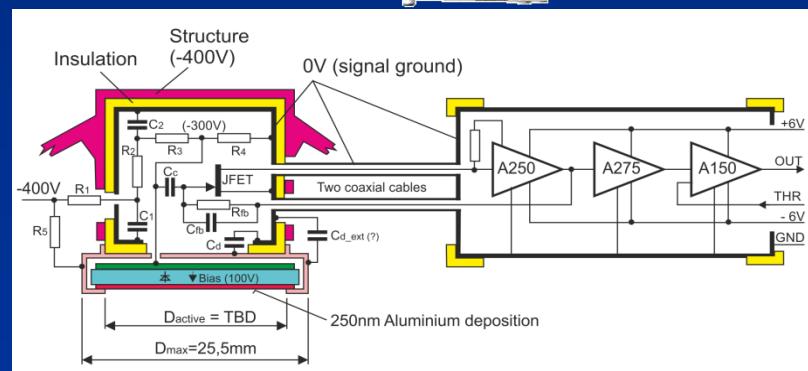
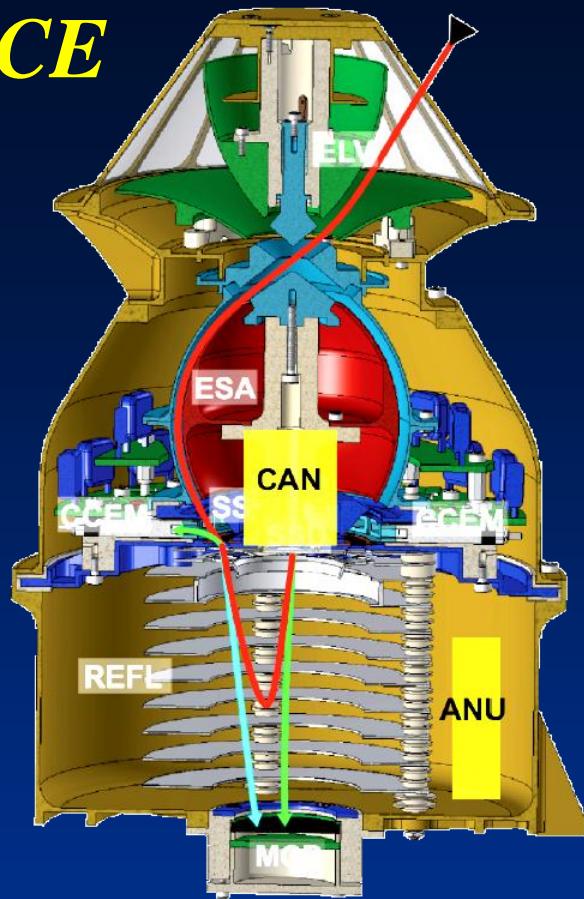
FS

PICAM / STM with the Sensor



Contribution to mission ESA-JUICE

In cooperation with Space Technology Ireland (**STIL**) and Swedish Institute for Space Physics (**IRF**) in Kiruna, IEP-SAS contributes to development of **PEP** (Plasma Environment Package) suite with development of Anti-coincidence detector for ion-optics of the **JDC** sensor (Jovian plasma Dynamics and Composition analyzer).



Development and testing facilities at IEP-SAS



Clean room 12m²

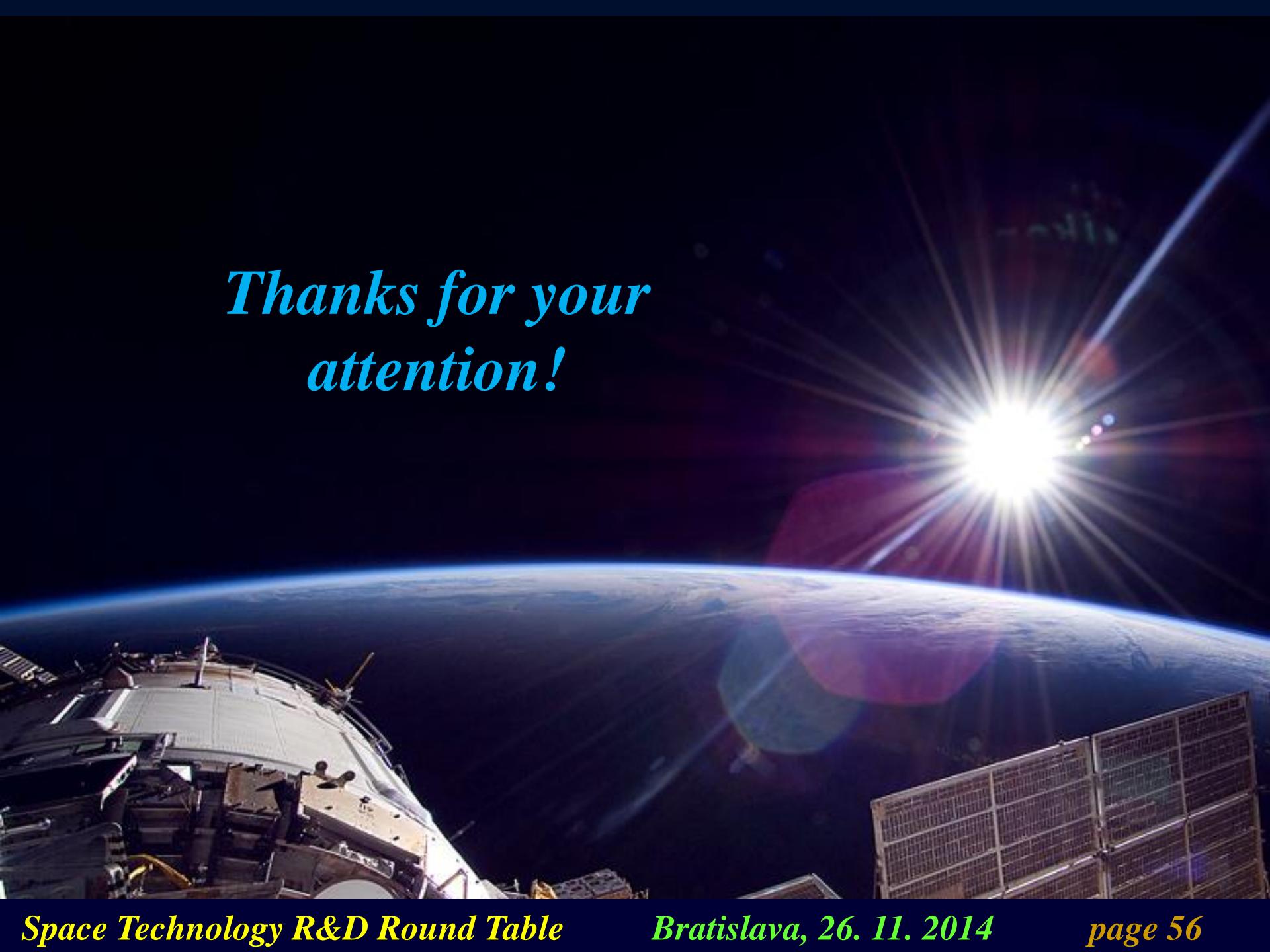
Vibration system
Bruel&Kjaer / LDS,
Shaker V780,
power amplifier HPAK,
control system LASER LAS-200,
Analyzer of impacts VIB-E-220



EMC laboratory
(Faraday cage)
with radiated and
conductive
testing system
NARDA-PMM.
(under
development)

Thermal-vacuum chamber 150L,
Scroll + Turbomolecular
pumping system Varian,
variable feed-through system





*Thanks for your
attention!*